

MARCH 2, 2023

26TH ANNUAL

MARKET OUTLOOK





ECONOMIC OMEN CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P

REGGIE KUIPERS, SIOR



A NEW ERA

- Market has been incentivized for investment for the last decade
 - Fiscal stimulus, quantitative easing, profitless innovation, negative real interest rates, unregulated crypto
- Fed Funds Rate moved from 0% to 5% in 2022
- Inverted yield curves MERCIAL
- Chinese spy balloons + China/Taiwan and Russia/Ukraine
- Value in the marketplace?





The United States Department of the Treasury dropped new \$1 bills.







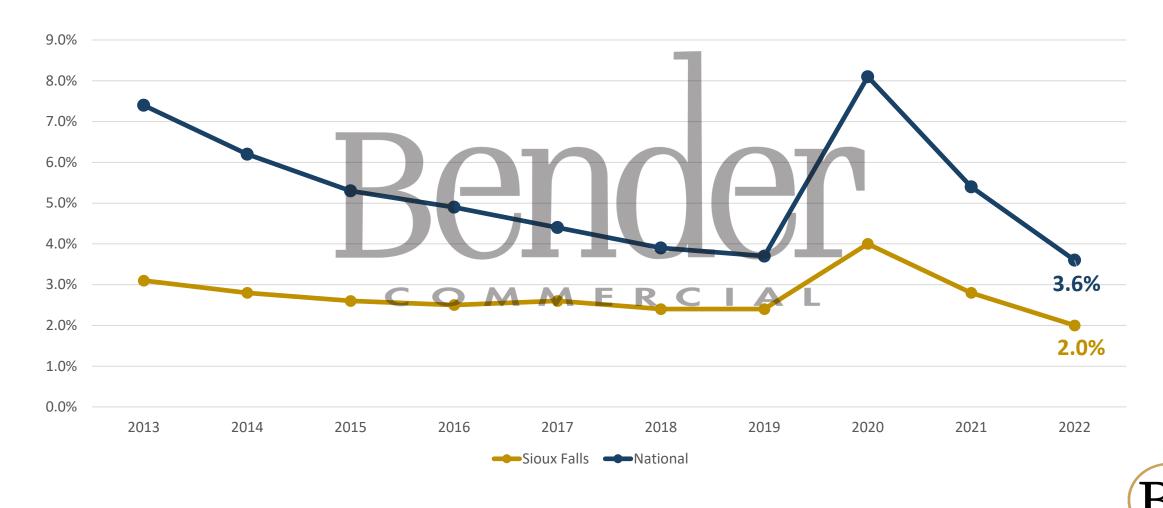


MIXED SIGNALS

- Unemployment Rate
- Employment Growth
- Job Openings
- Inflation
- Bank Deposits
- Sioux Falls Economy



MIXED SIGNALS - UNEMPLOYMENT





MIXED SIGNALS - EMPLOYMENT GROWTH





MIXED SIGNALS JOB OPENINGS

U.S. Job Openings Edge Down, Still Outnumber Jobless By Far

Number of unemployed persons and job openings in the United States, seasonally adjusted



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



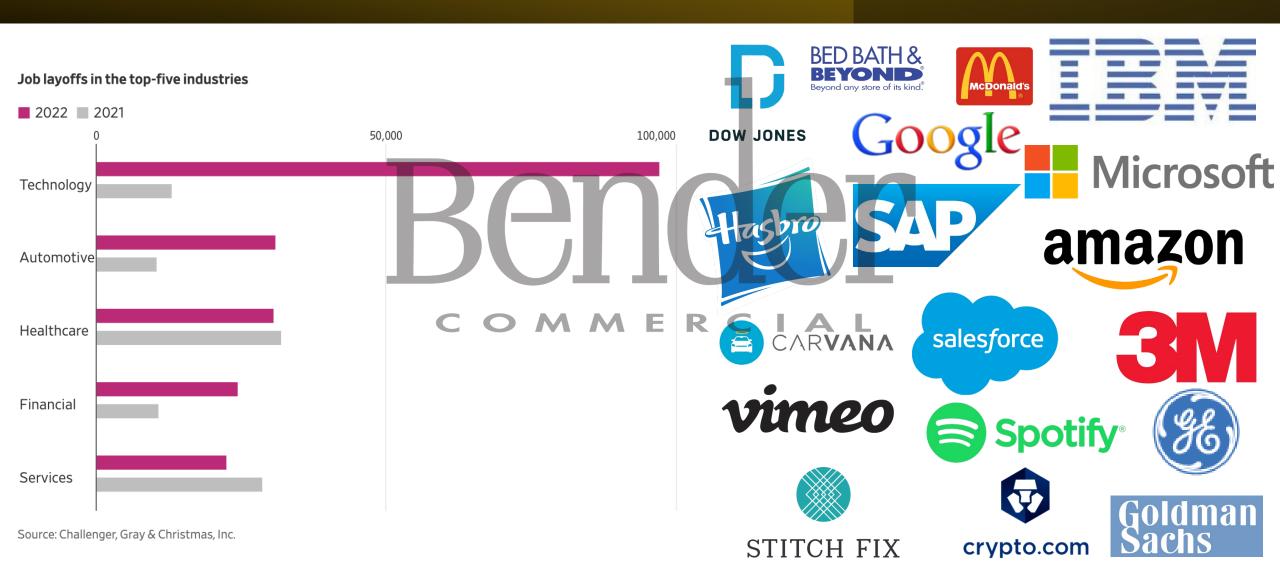




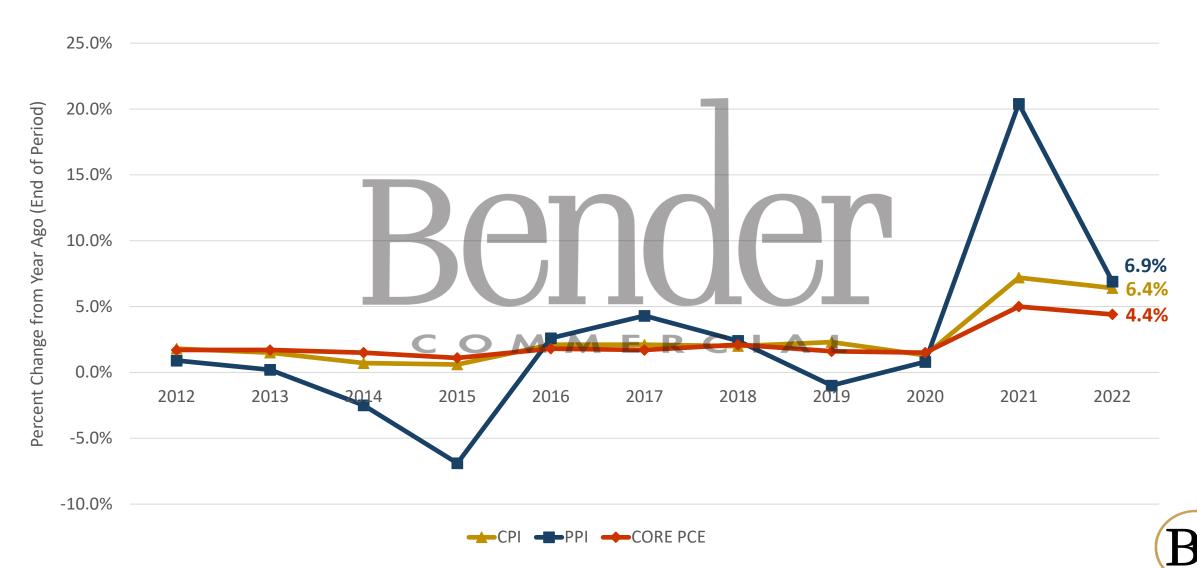


WHITE COLLAR RECESSION?

Employers are hovering with their foot above the brake

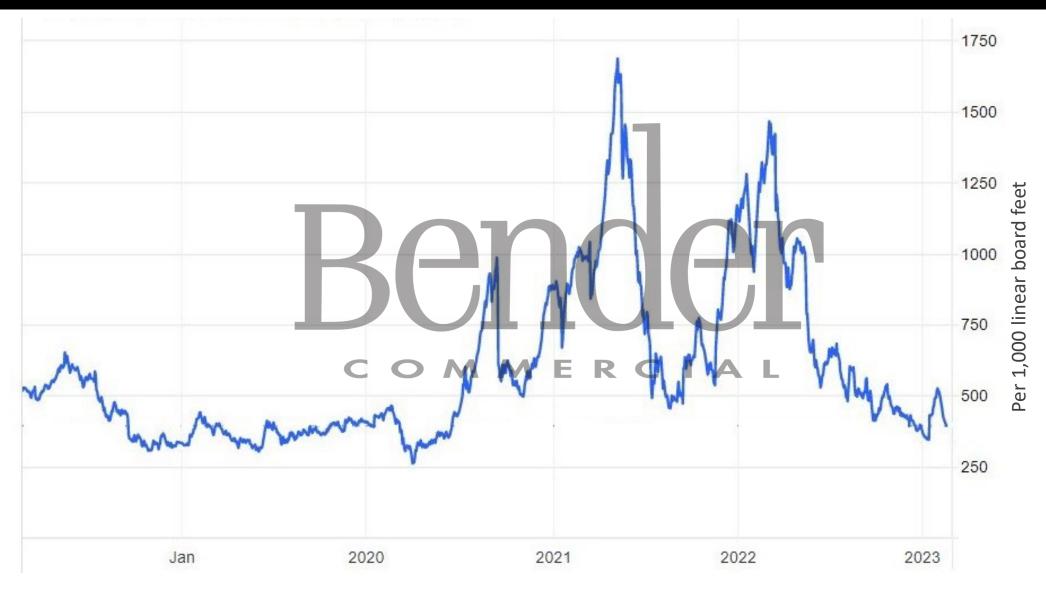


INFLATION



Source: FRED Economic Data | St. Louis FED

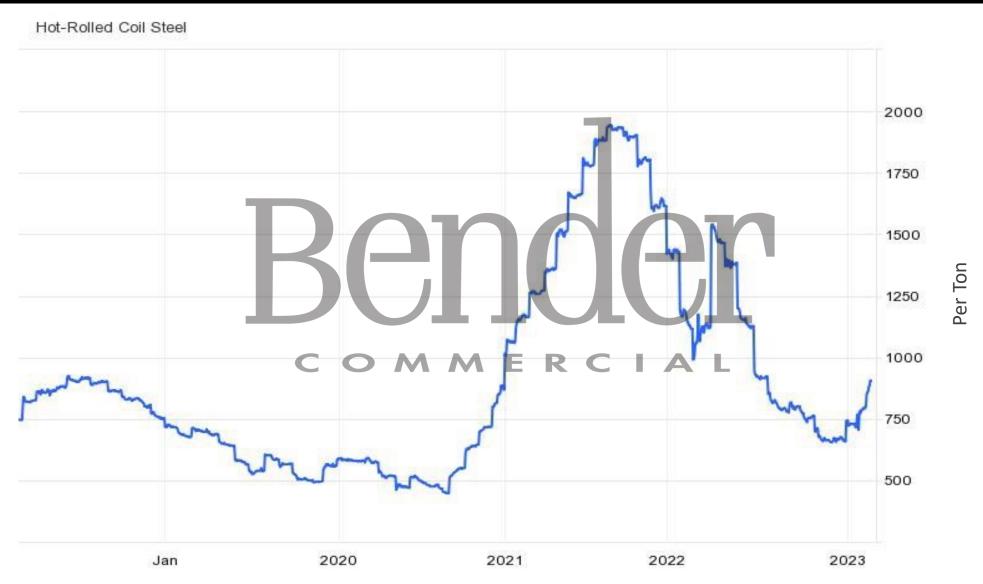
COMMODITY PRICES - LUMBER





Source: tradingeconomics.com

COMMODITY PRICES - STEEL

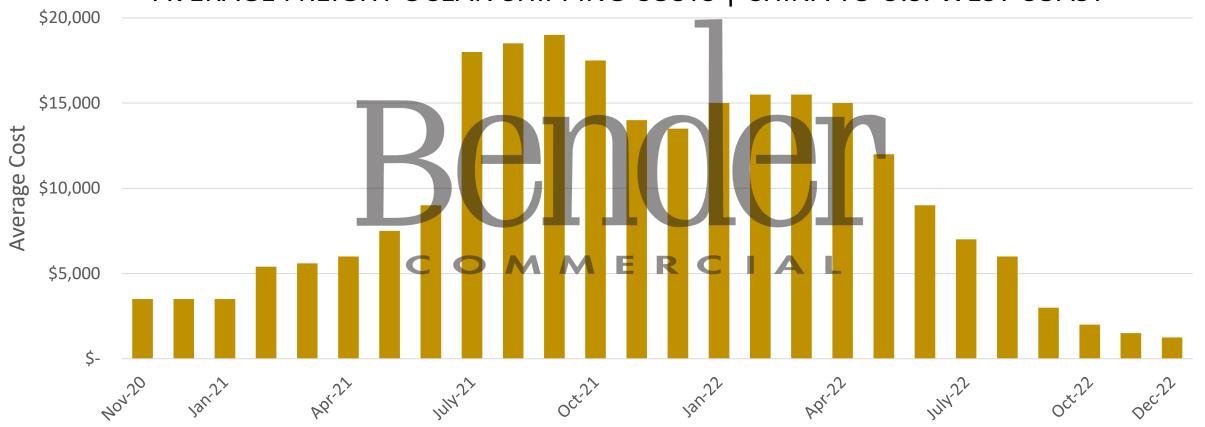




Source: tradingeconomics.com

TRANSPORTATION COSTS



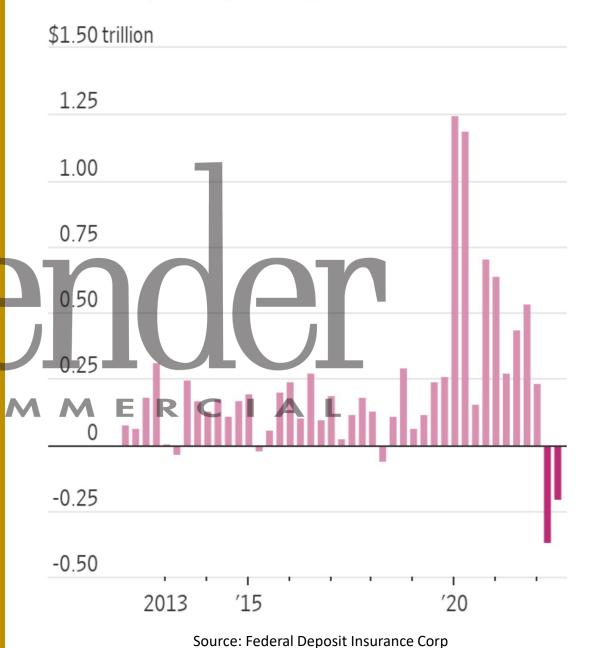




MIXED SIGNALS

BANK DEPOSITS

Quarterly change in deposits at U.S. banks





WHERE IS THAT MONEY GOING?

MIXED SIGNAS TO Inflation Spending US Treasuries Fixed Income M M E R C I Money Market



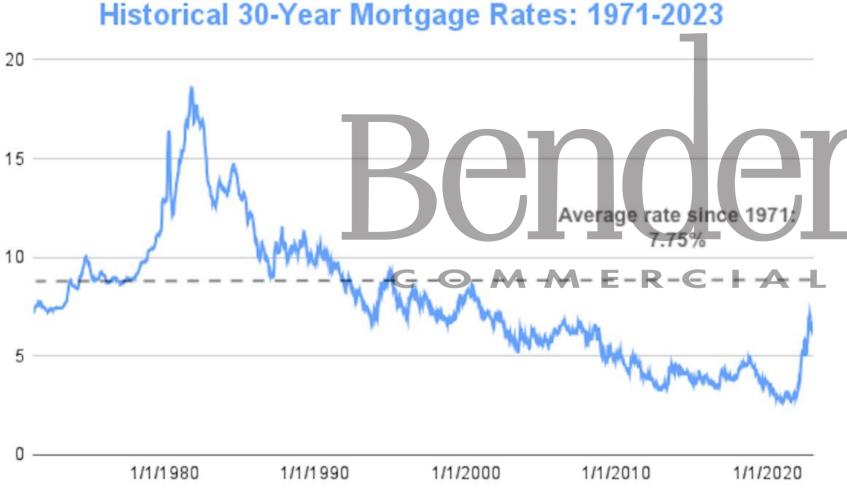
MIXED SIGNALS - STATE ECONOMY





Source: National Association of REALTORS

RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE



JANUARY 2022

30-Year Mortgage Rate

3.22%

\$2,000/month =

\$460,000 home

DECEMBER 2022

30-Year Mortgage Rate

6.42%

\$2,000/month =

\$320,000 home



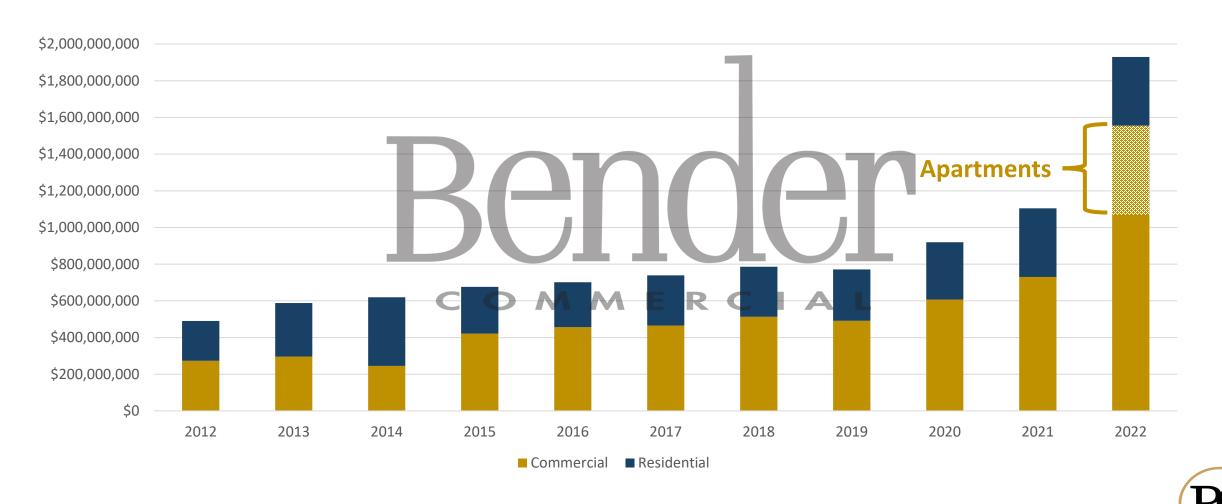
Source: The Mortgage Reports | February 2023

RESIDENTIAL CLOSINGS - MINNEHAHA/LINCOLN



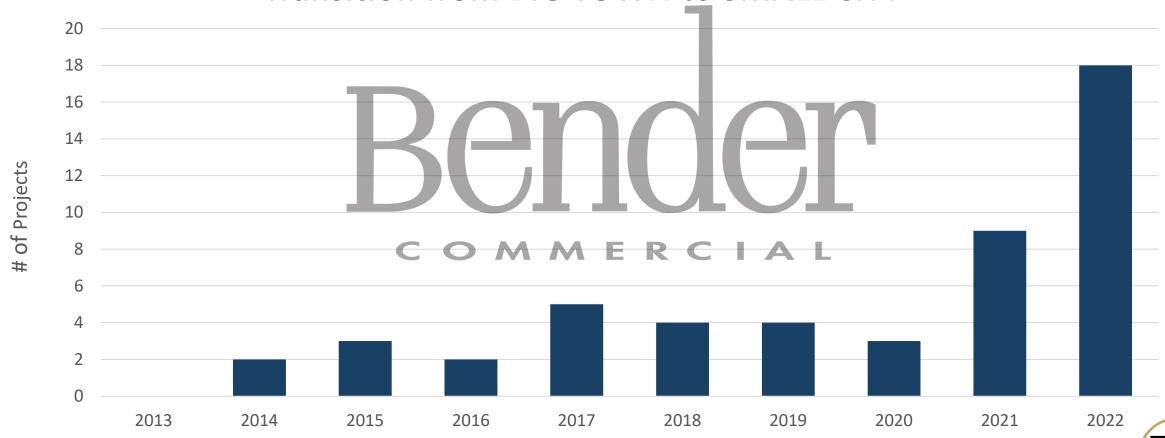


TOTAL VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

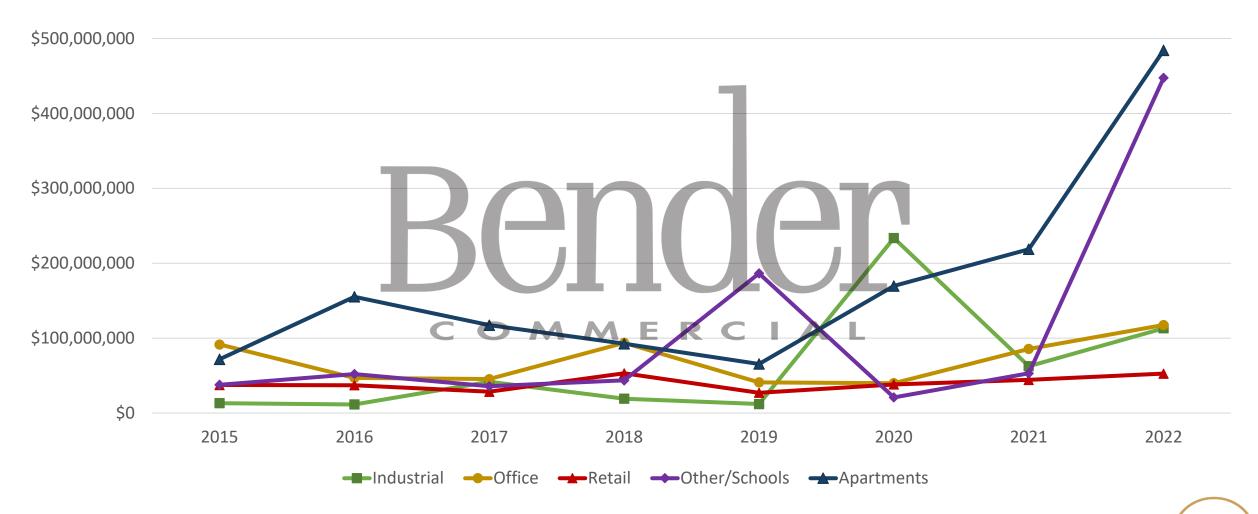


PROJECTS OVER \$20,000,000

Transition from BIG TOWN to SMALL CITY

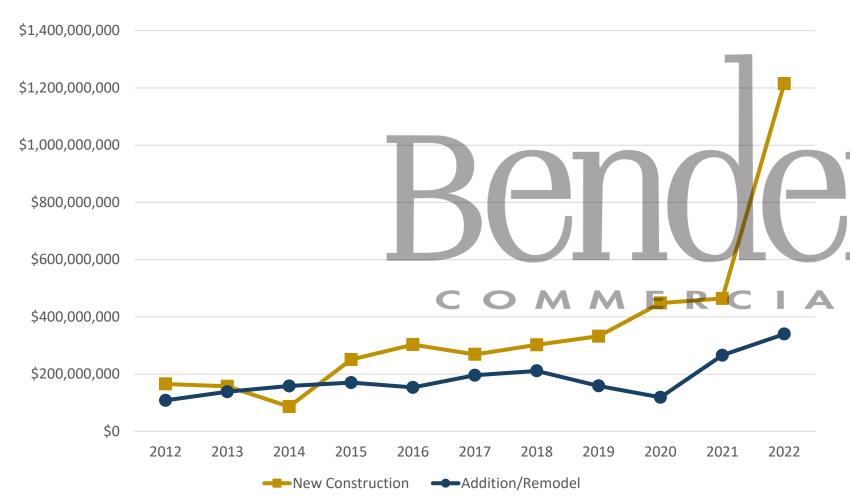


NEW COMMERCIAL CONSTRUCTION





NEW COMMERCIAL CONSTRUCTION (New vs. Addition/Remodel)



New Construction:

- SF Wastewater Plant \$170.5M
- Cherapa Place \$160.8M
- Airport Parking Ramp \$62.6M
- Augustana Ice Arena \$60M
- Steel District \$51.1M

Addition/Remodel:

- Sanford Surgical Tower \$90.0M
- RHS & WHS Additions \$8.4M
- Augustana Solberg Hall \$7.0M
- Graco Expansion \$5.8M



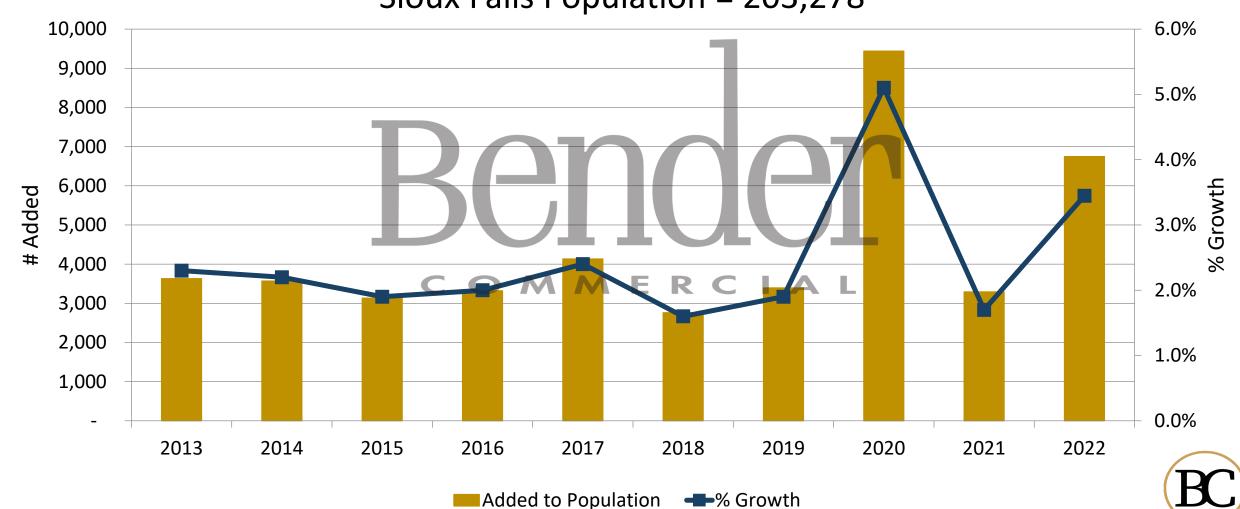
REGIONAL COMPARISON

City	Total Value of Permits	\$ Per Capita
Sioux Falls	\$1,930,003,807	\$9,526
Des Moines/West Des Moines/Ankeny	\$2,047,511,255	\$5,783
Lincoln	\$1,192,354,575	\$4,072
Fargo/West Fargo	M\$1,5017,173,690 A L	\$6,151
Rochester	\$689,453,730	\$5,758
Rapid City	\$364,635,584	\$4,931



SIOUX FALLS POPULATION





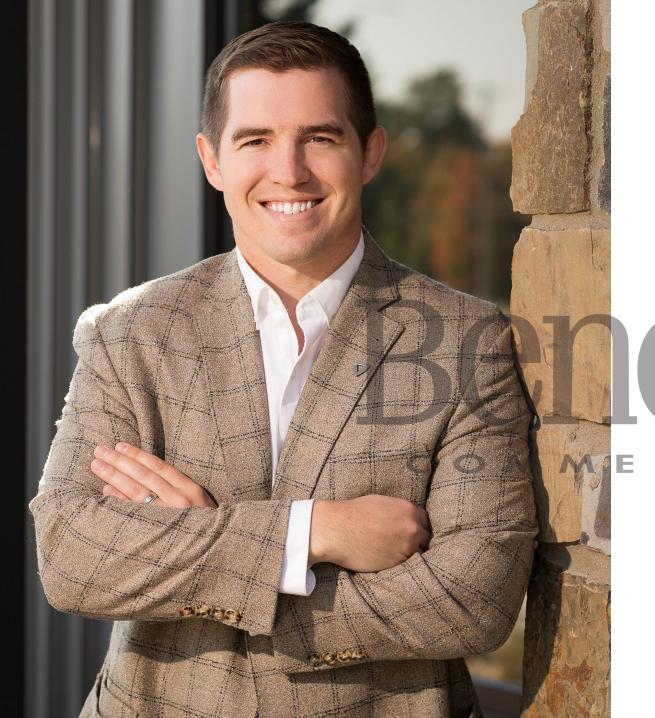
PREDICTIONS

Recession Is Coming; Be Prepared to Take Advantage

South Dakota Business Climate Is SUNNY & 72

Fed Funds Rate Will Top Out at 5.5%; 10-year US Treasury to Remain Below 4.5%

Value in the Marketplace (FINALLY!!) –12-24 Months for Seller Expectations to Be Reset



LAND WARKET

BRADYN NEISES, SIOR



LAND MARKET



UNIMPROVED LAND SALES



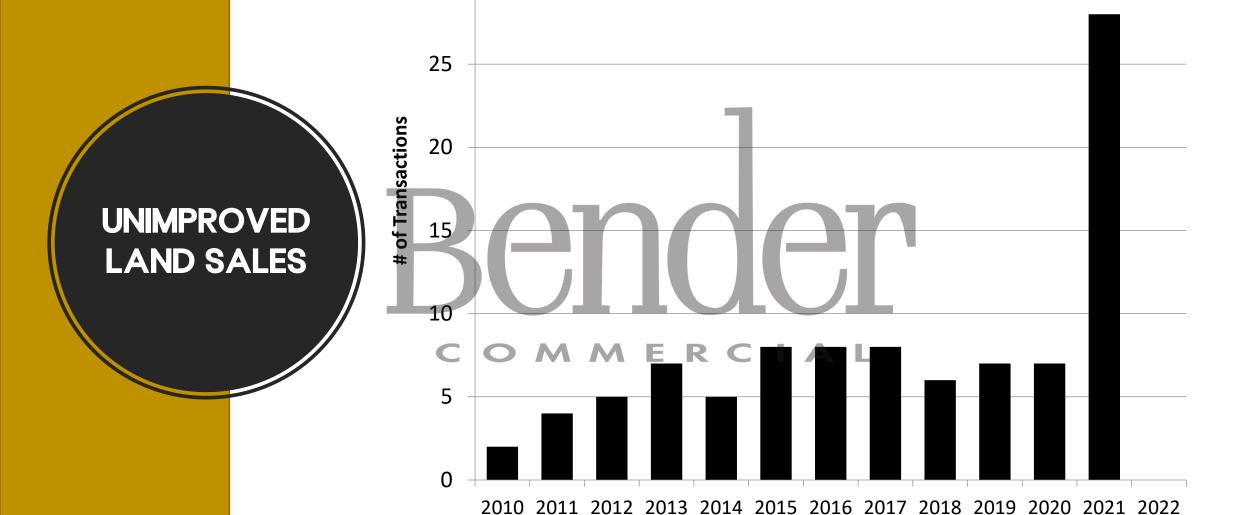
IMPROVED LAND SALES

LAND PRICES

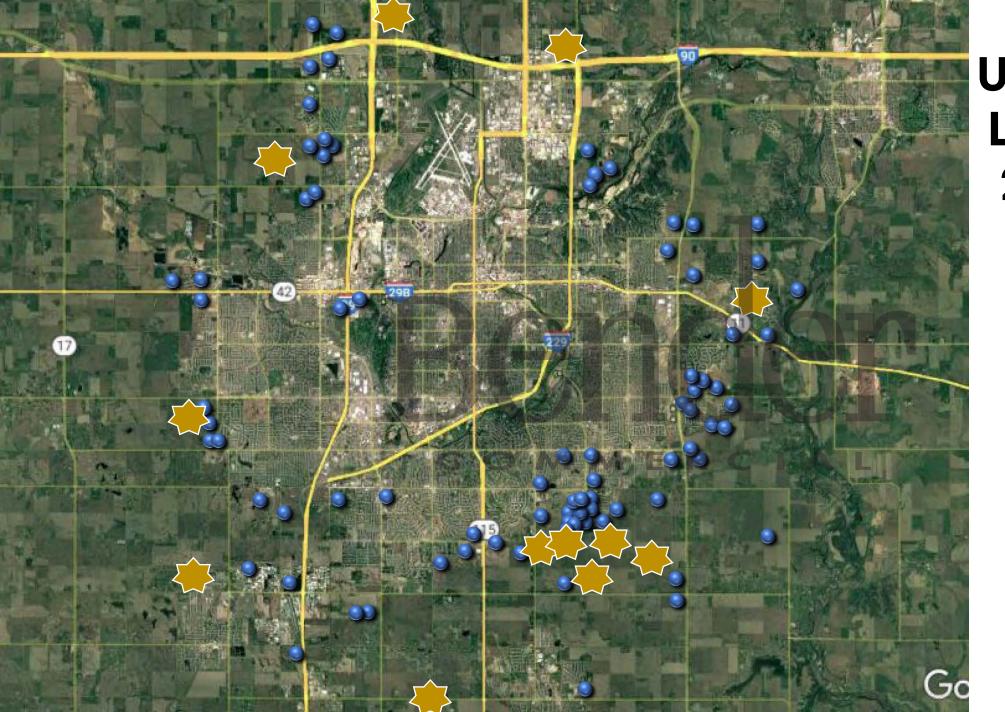


PREDICTIONS



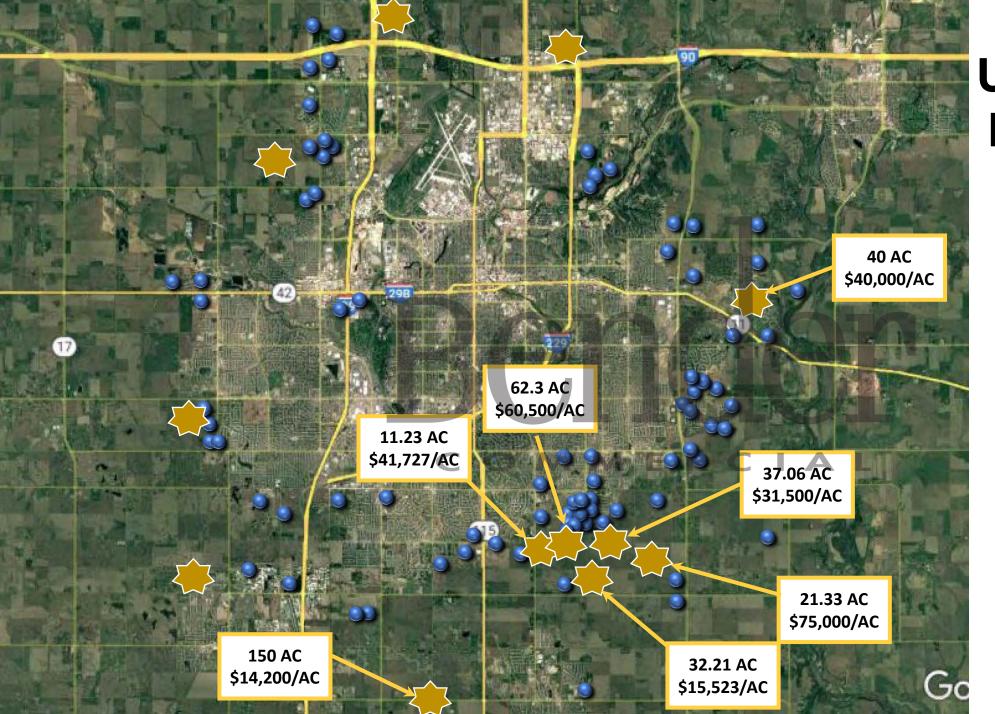






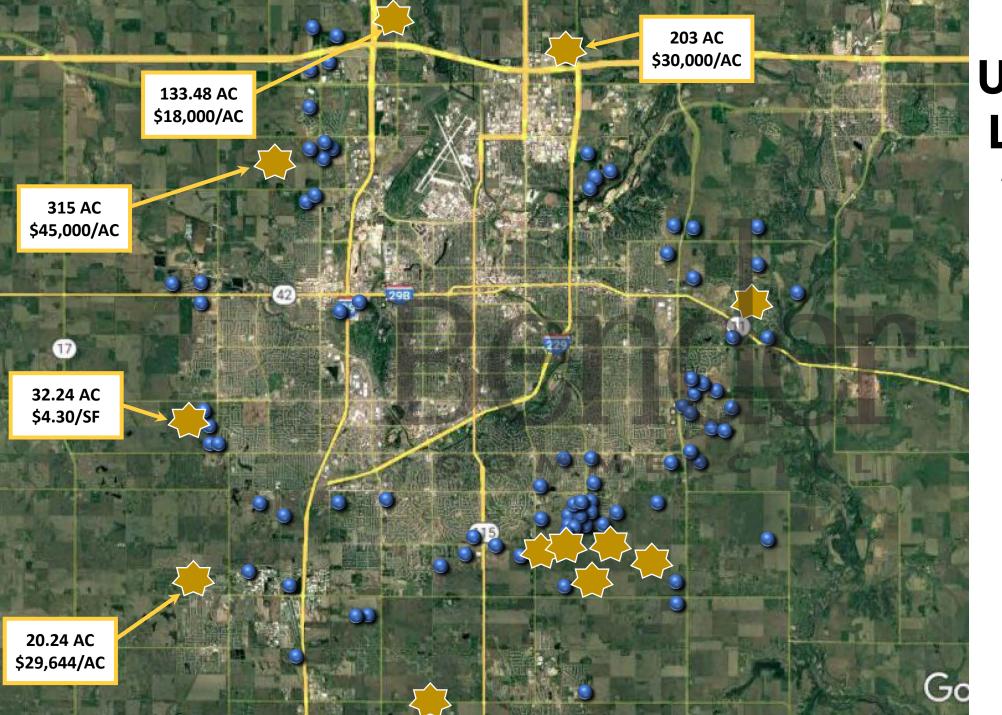
UNIMPROVED LAND SALES 2012 - 2022





UNIMPROVED LAND SALES 2012 - 2022





UNIMPROVED LAND SALES 2012 - 2022



NUMBER OF ACRES SOLD



INFRASTRUCTURE

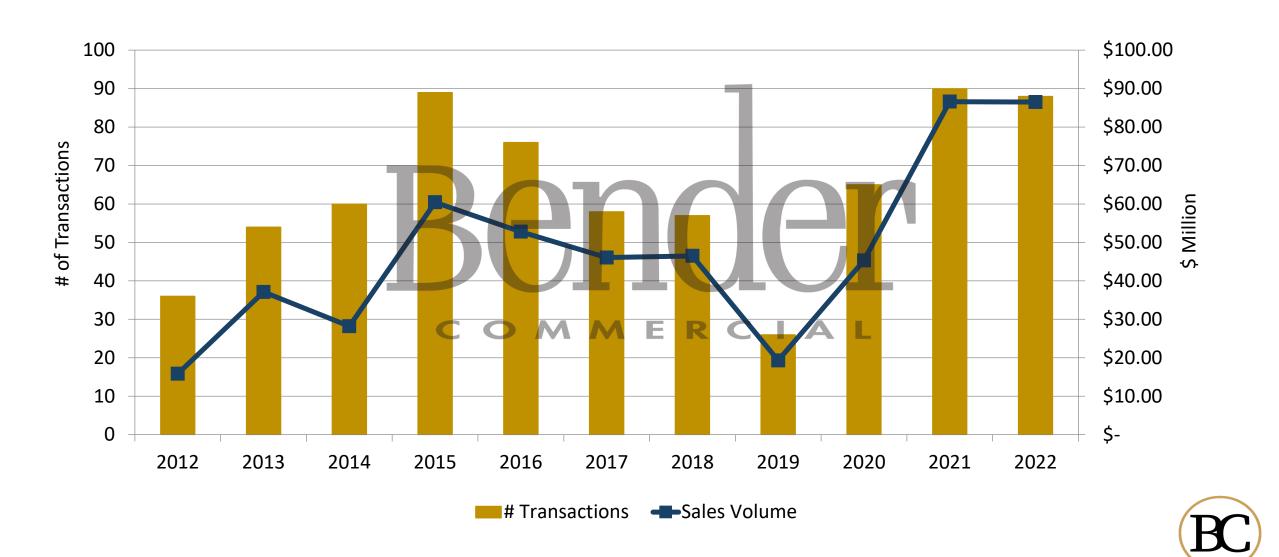




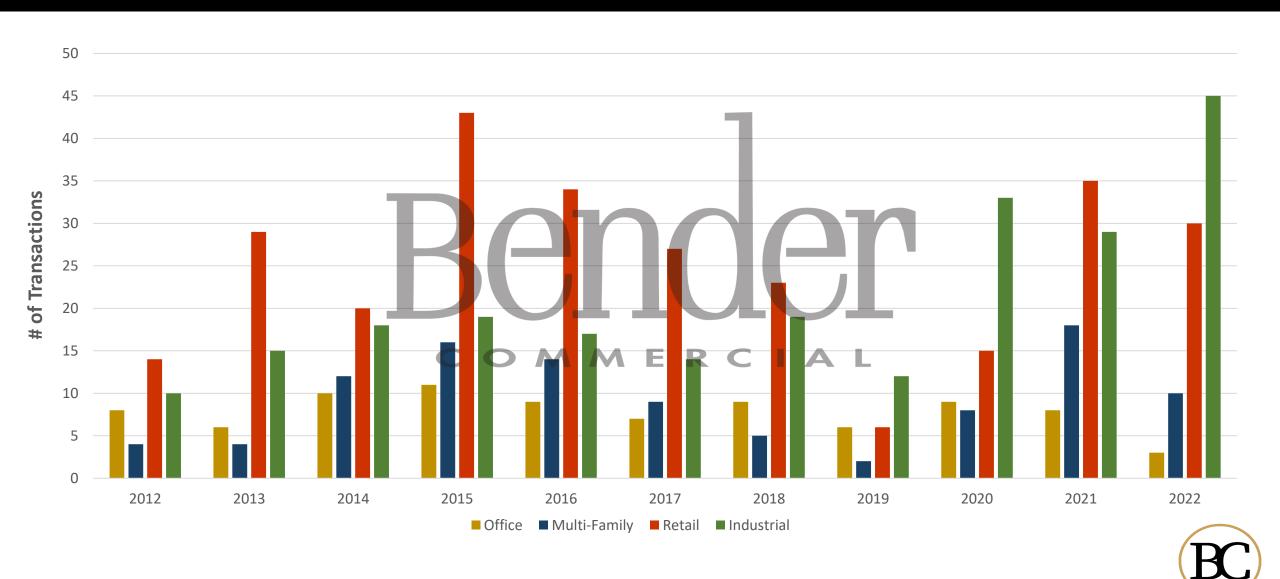




IMPROVED LAND SALES



TRANSACTIONS BY LAND USE



LAND PRICING

	LOW	HIGH	2021 MEAN	2022 MEAN
Retail	\$3.50	\$26.20	\$12.25	\$12.13
Office	\$7.75	\$16.00	\$8.25	\$11.42
Multi-Family	\$1.53	M \$12.15 _R	\$4.30	\$5.16
Industrial	\$1.59	\$6.78	\$3.25	\$4.15



WHERE ARE ALL THE INDUSTRIAL LOTS?

Development Foundation's focus on 10+ acre users

Less than 10-acre sites

15-month supply commercial





PREDICTIONS





OFFICE WARKET

E R ALEXASOUNDY



OFFICE MARKET



NATIONAL MARKET



SIOUX FALLS MARKET CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT SUBURBAN



PREDICTIONS



WORK FROM HOME





INVESTMENT IN OFFICE ENVIRONMENT



Collaborative Spaces

Catered Office
Lunches

Green Space

Office Happy Hours

Open Door Policy



NATIONAL TRENDS



OVERALL SIOUX FALLS OFFICE MARKET



Inventory

8.9M SF



Vacancy Rate

 Overall
 13.2% ↑

 Class A
 12.3% ↑

 Class B
 11.2% ↑

 Class C
 18.4% ↑

Net Absorption 49,485 SF





Asking Lease Rates

Class A \$18.00 - \$30.00/SF NNN Class B \$12.50 - \$18.00/SF NNN

Class C \$8.00 - \$12.50/SF NNN



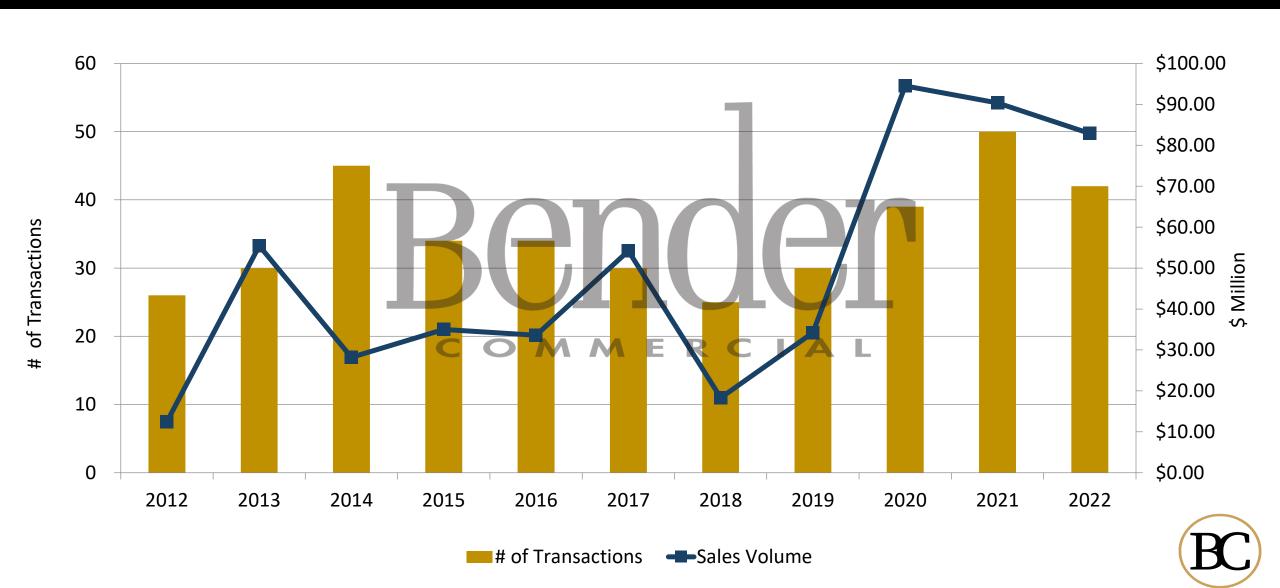
Office Sales

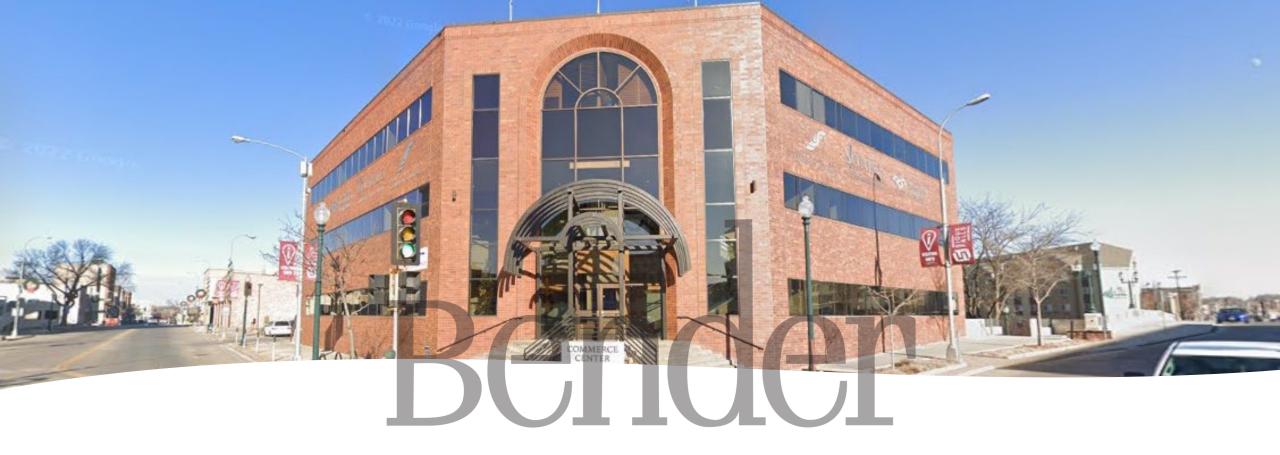
42 Transactions

\$82.9M



OFFICE PROPERTY SALES





Local Owner-Occupied Transaction

200 North Phillips Avenue

- Chamber of Commerce Building
- \$5,700,000 (\$160/SF)
- March 2022





Local Value-Add Transaction

COMMERCIAL

3701 West 49th Street & 4309 South Louise Avenue

- \$4,200,000 (\$88/SF)
- July 2022





Local Investment Transaction

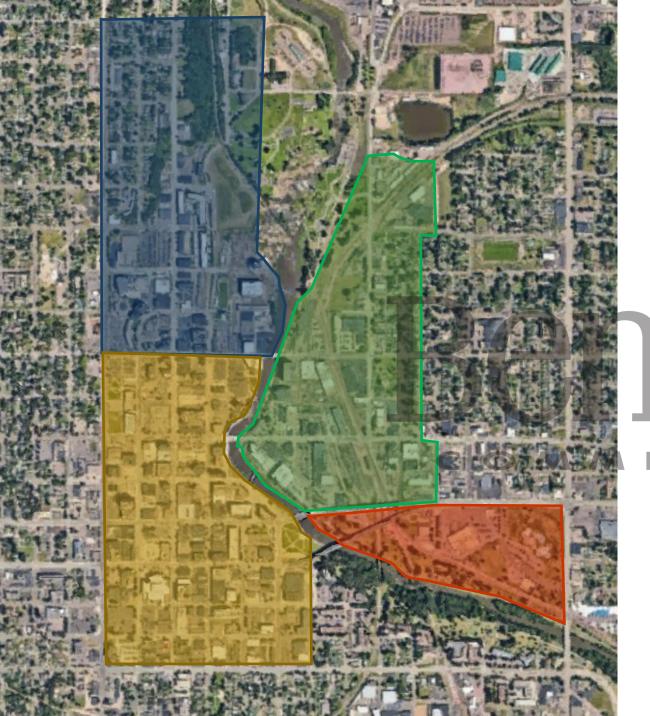
COMMERCIAL

5000 & 5016 East 57th Street

- \$1,200,000 each (\$243/SF)
- December 2022







SUBMARKETS DOWNTOWN ()(PJPTOWN ERCIEAST BANK **RIVERLINE**





Inventory

2.67M SF

CBD OFFICE MARKET





Asking Lease Rates

Class A \$20.00 - \$30.00/SF NNN
Class B \$14.50 - \$20.00/SF NNN
Class C \$10.00 - \$14.50/SF NNN

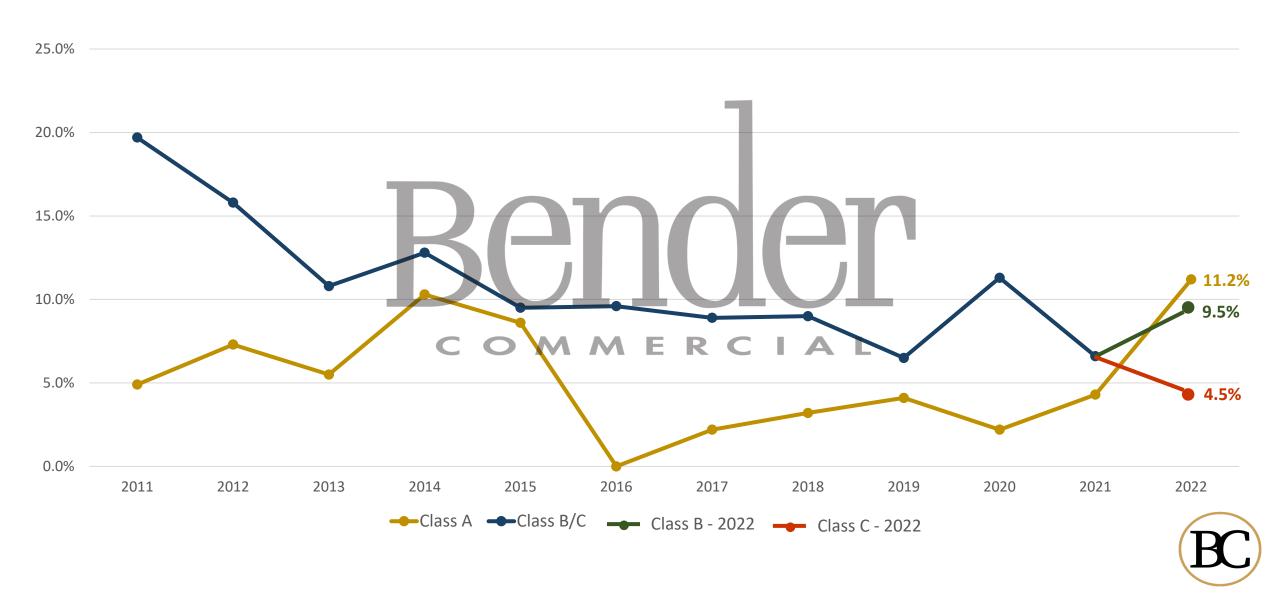
11.2% ↑

9.5% 个

4.5% ↓



CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT VACANCY







ADDITIONS TO CBD - 320,000 SF





RIVERLINE DISTRICT





Inventory

6.24M SF





Class A 13.4% \uparrow Class B 11.9% \downarrow Class C 21.9% \uparrow

(153,026 SF)



Asking Lease Rates

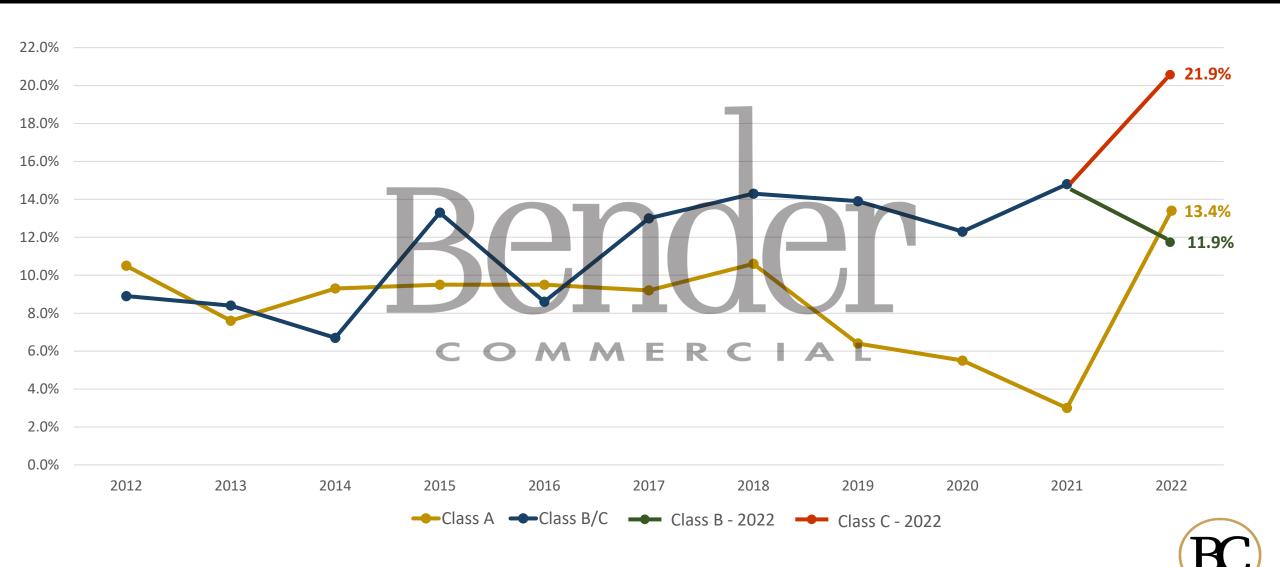
Class A \$18.00 - \$26.00/SF NNN

Class B \$12.50 - \$18.00/SF NNN

Class C \$8.00 - \$12.50/SF NNN



SUBURBAN VACANCY



CALL CENTER COLLAPSE

For Lease:

240,000 SF

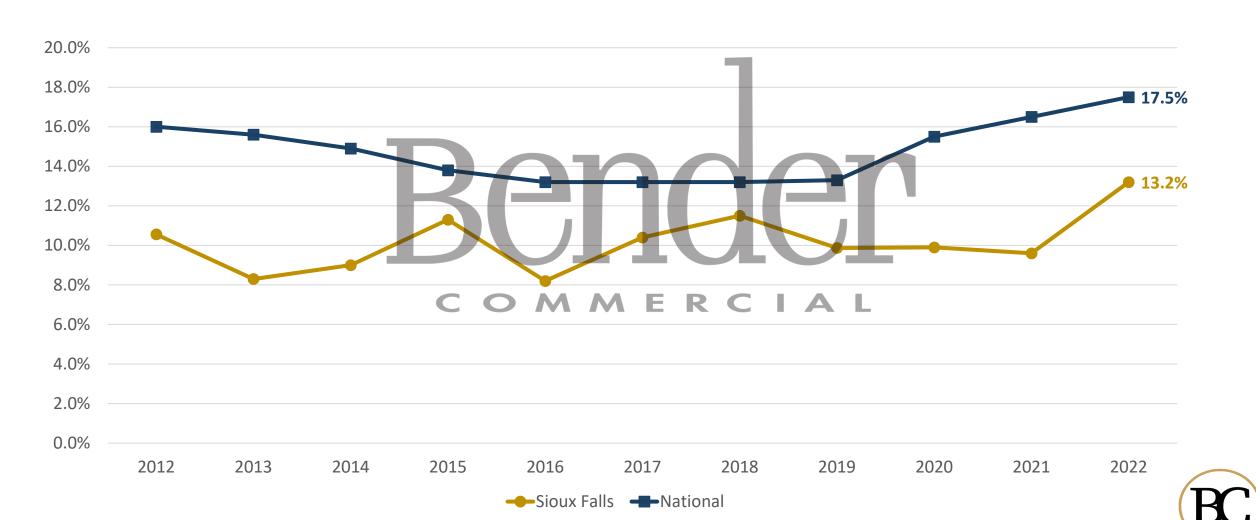
For Sublease: 150,000 SF

For Sale: M M E R 200,000 SF

590,000 SF Available



OVERALL SIOUX FALLS VACANCY



OFFICE TRENDS & PREDICTIONS

Class A Lease Rates ↑

Class C Suburban Vacancy 个

Call Center Vacancy 1

Sales Transactions ↓

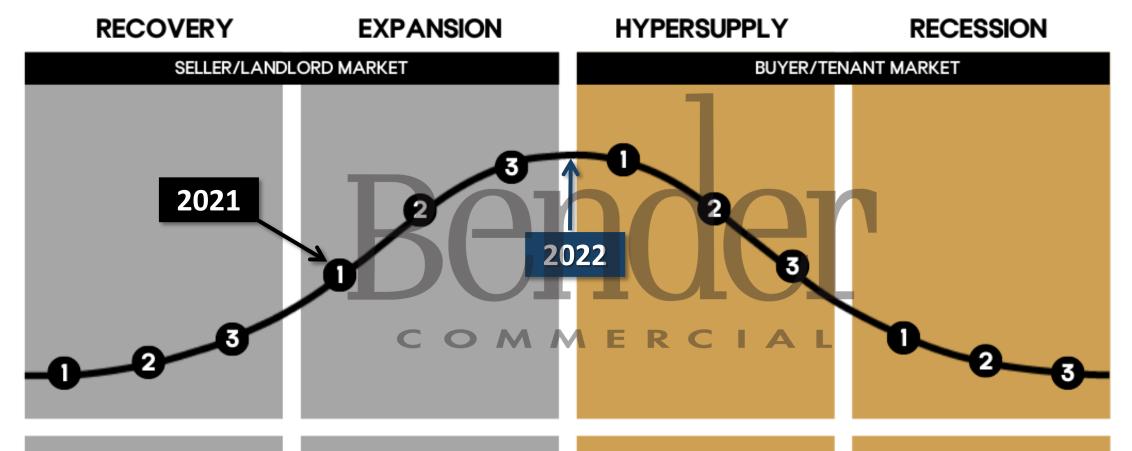
CBD Continued Momentum

Major Announcements for Riverline District

Strong Demand for Medical Office



OFFICE REAL ESTATE CYCLE



- · Decreasing Vacancy Rates
- Low New Construction
- Moderate Absorption
- · Low/Mod Employment Growth
- · Neg/Low Rental Rate Growth

- · Decreasing Vacancy Rates
- · Mod/High New Construction
- High Absorption
- · Mod/High Employment Growth
- Mod/High Rental Rate Growth

- Increasing Vacancy Rates
- Mod/High New Construction
- Low/Negative Absorption
- · Mod/Low Employment Growth
- Mod/Low Rental Rate Growth

- · Increasing Vacancy Rates
- · Moderate/Low Construction
- Low Absorption
- · Low/Neg Employment Growth
- Low/Neg Rental Rate Growth





RETAIL
MARKET

M E R ROB KURTENBACH



RETAIL MARKET









SHRINKFLATION

Paying the same...for less

The practice of reducing a product's amount or volume per unit while continuing to offer it at the same price

SKIMPFLATION

Quantity over Quality

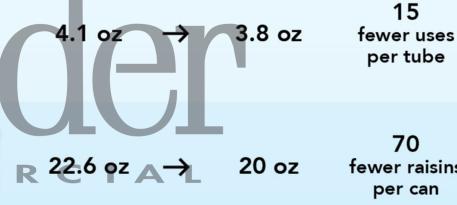
The practice of reducing the quality of products while continuing to market them at the same price



Darn you, shrinkflation

Rather than hike prices, brands are reducing serving size





70 fewer raisins per can

fewer chips per bag



264 sheets

244 sheets

20 fewer sheets per roll

the **HUSTLE**

SHRINKFLATION

Paying the same...for less







SKIMPFLATION Quantity over Quality



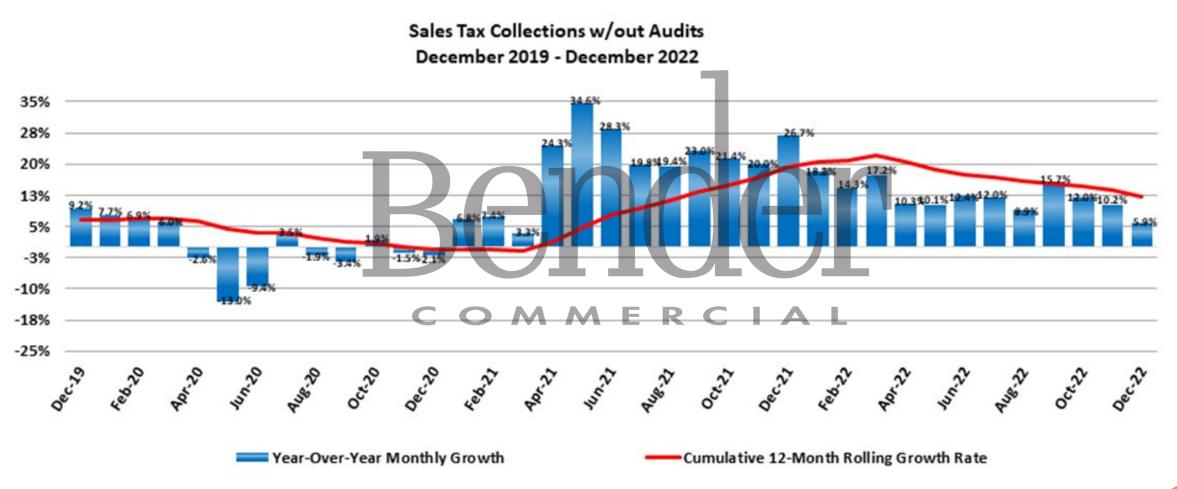


SKIMPFLATION

Quantity over Quality



SALES TAX GROWTH - SIOUX FALLS

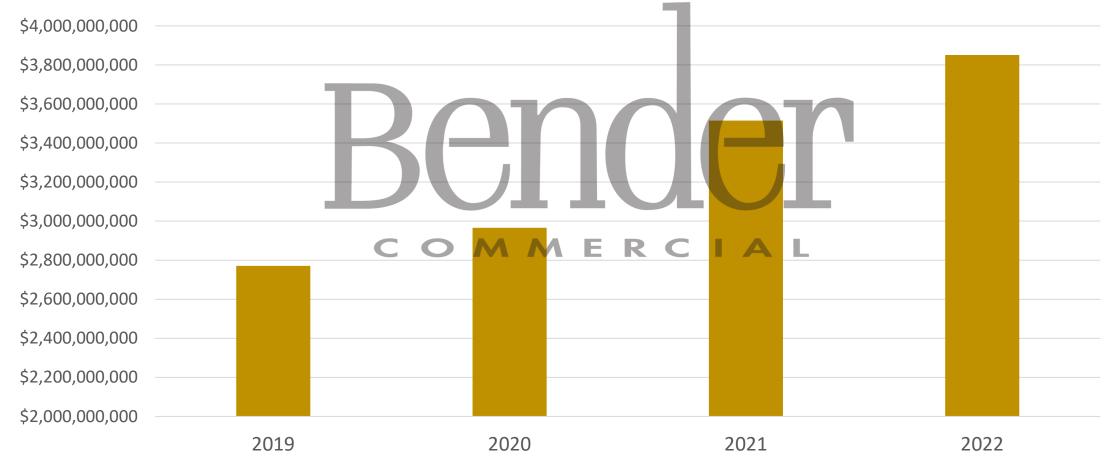


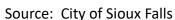


Source: City of Sioux Falls

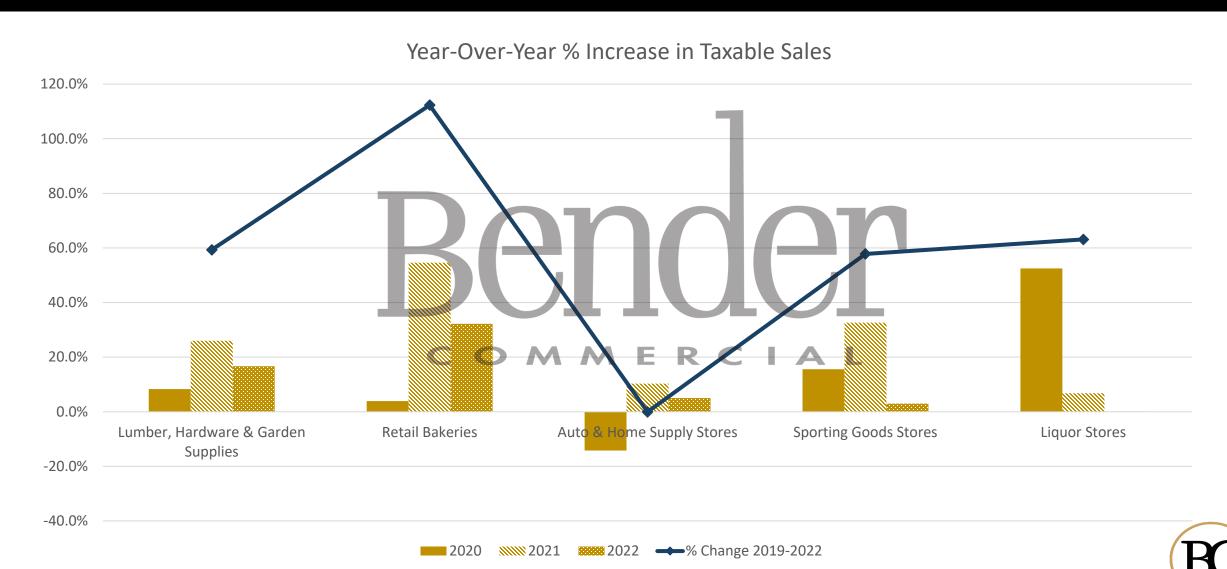
GROSS TAXABLE SALES – SIOUX FALLS

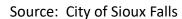
\$1,080,133,560 Growth 2019 - 2022





GROSS TAXABLE SALES – SIOUX FALLS

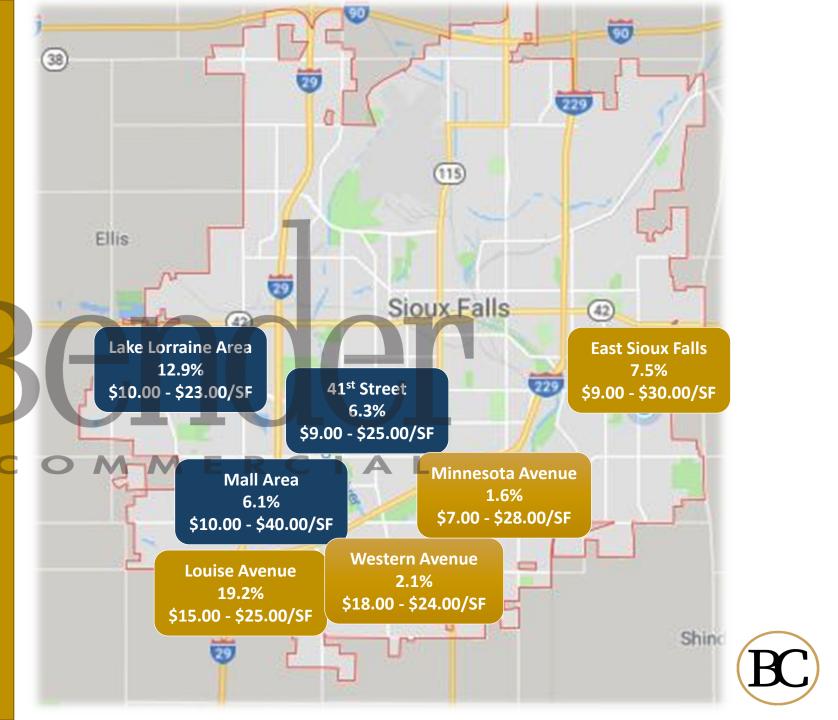




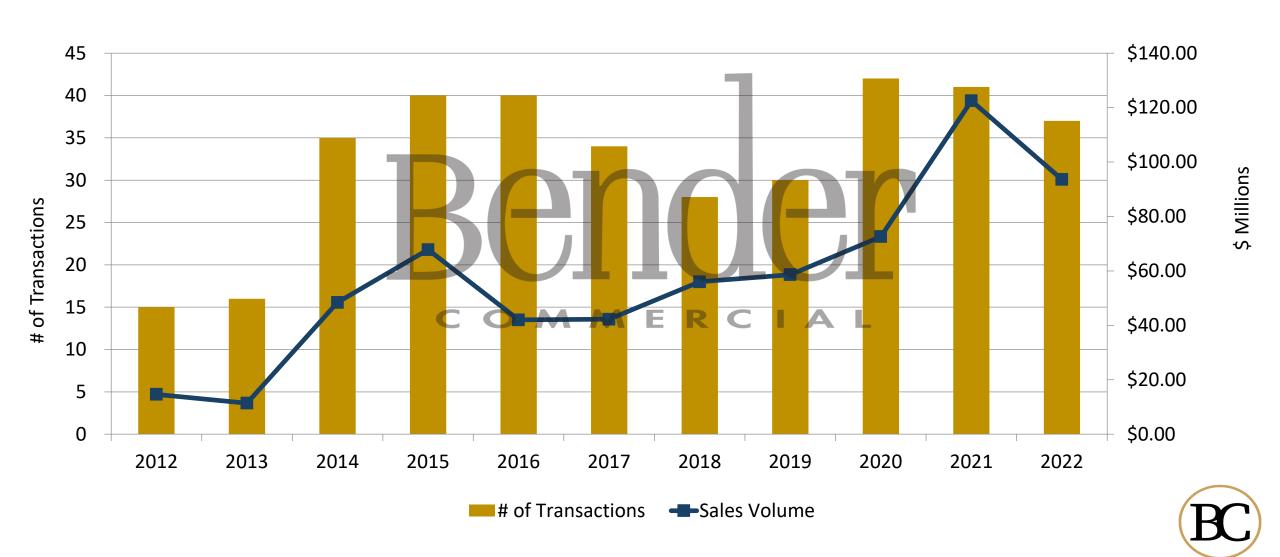
SIOUX FALLS RETAIL MARKET

8.2% Vacancy(↓ from 12.5% in 2021)

2022 New Construction \$52.6M



RETAIL PROPERTY SALES



LOCAL ANNOUNCEMENTS/HAPPENINGS













RETAIL TRENDS & PREDICTIONS

Retail Property Sales \downarrow Vacancy Rate 1 New Construction ↔ Customer Service/Experience to Improve Consumerism Curtailment

RETAIL REAL ESTATE CYCLE



- · Decreasing Vacancy Rates
- Low New Construction
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- · Increasing Vacancy Rates
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- · Low/Neg Employment Growth
- Low/Neg Rental Rate Growth





INDUSTRIAL MARKET

ROB FAGNAN, SIOR



INDUSTRIAL MARKET





MACRO TRENDS LOCAL MARKET **PREDICTIONS**

REAL ESTATE CYCLE





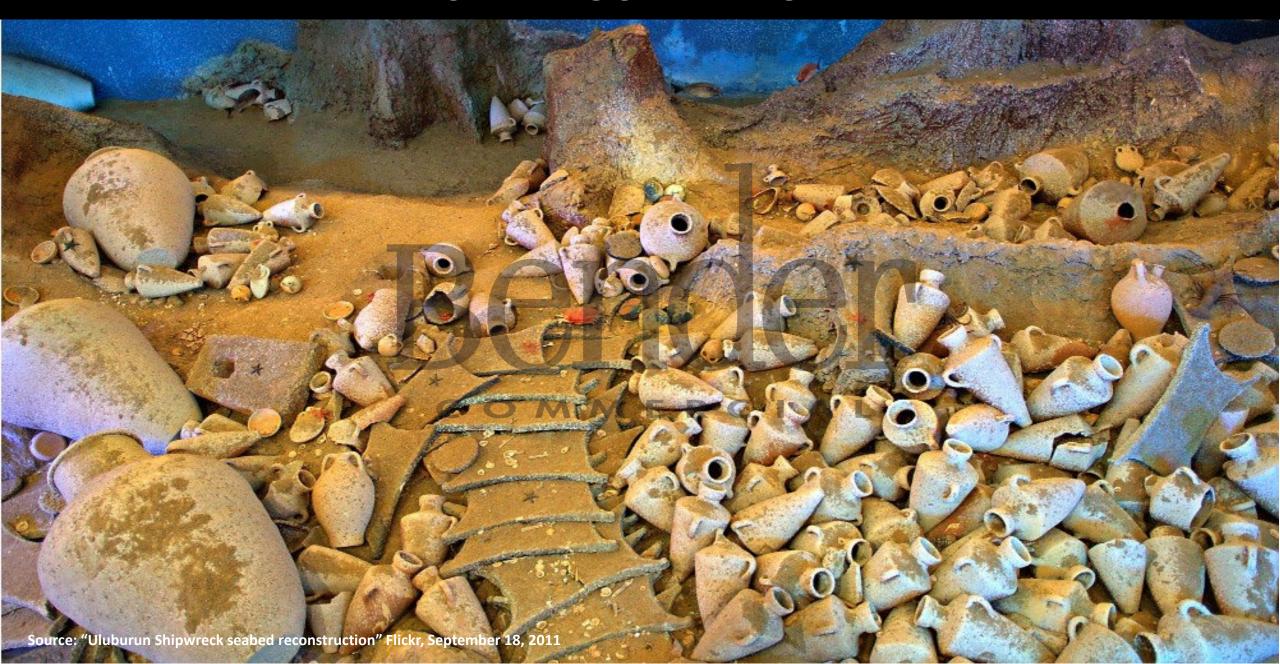
CODE OF HAMMURABI



ANCIENT SUPPLY CHAIN



ANCIENT SUPPLY CHAIN



SUPPLY CHAIN ENTER SUPPLY SUPP

COMMERCIAL



SUPPLY CHAIN

"...just a name we give to a nexus of logistics, inputs, processes, transportation, packaging, distribution, marketing, customer relations, vendor relations, and human capital that in the aggregate supports the supply and demand for every physical, digital, intellectual, or artistic artifact on the planet and in space. The supply chain is everywhere."

-James Rickards, "Sold Out"



SIMPLE SUPPLY CHAIN





EXTENDED SUPPLY CHAIN





MODERN SUPPLY CHAIN

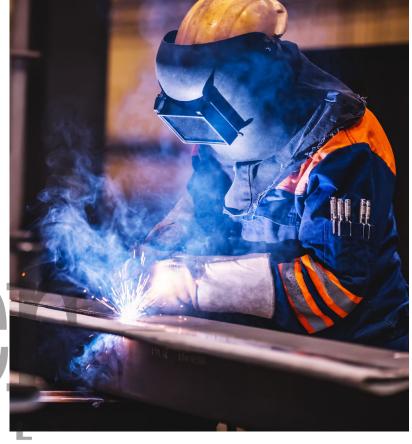














VARIOUS PRODUCT TYPES





INDUSTRIAL UNIVERSE

30.2M SF 5.4%↑ (28.7M SF in 2021)









NEW CONSTRUCTION

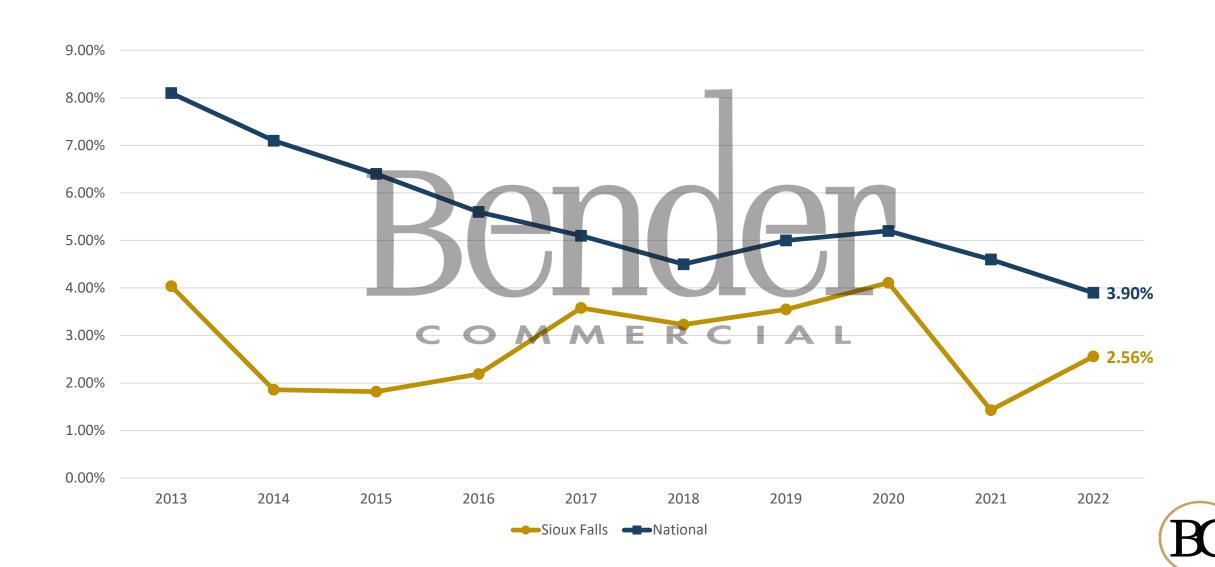
1,236,890 SF (68.8% ↓)



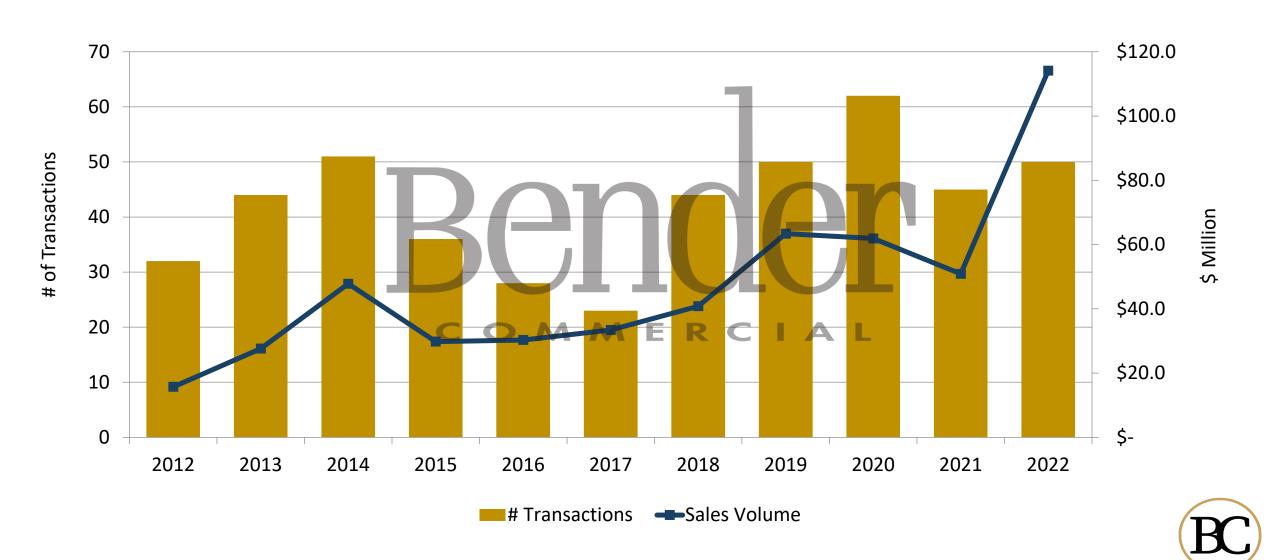
ABSORPTION



INDUSTRIAL VACANCY



INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY SALES



INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY SALES



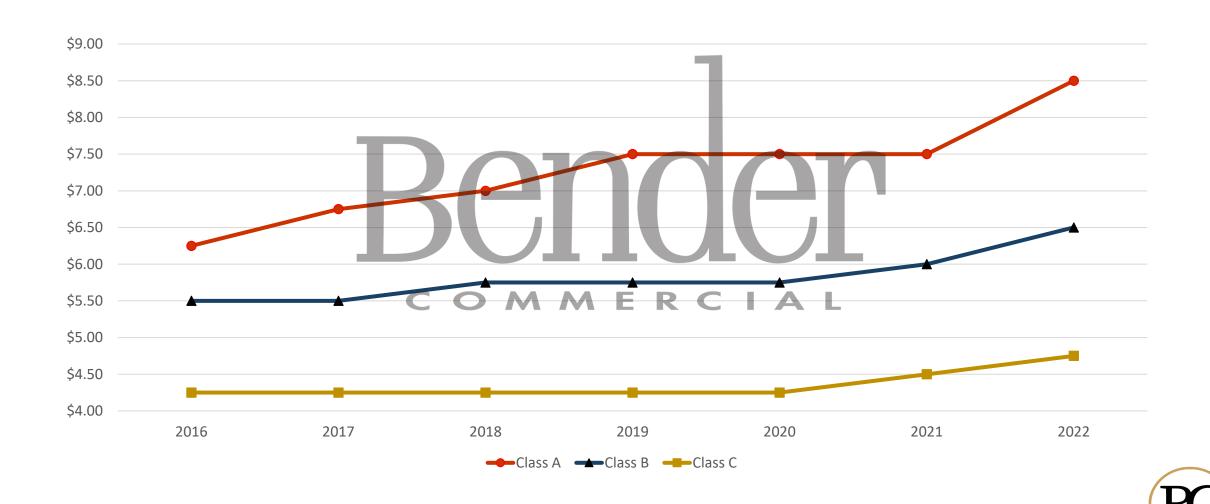
1215 W. Cherokee Street \$24/SF

601 E. Benson Road \$121/SF

1001 S. Stoakes Avenue \$185/SF



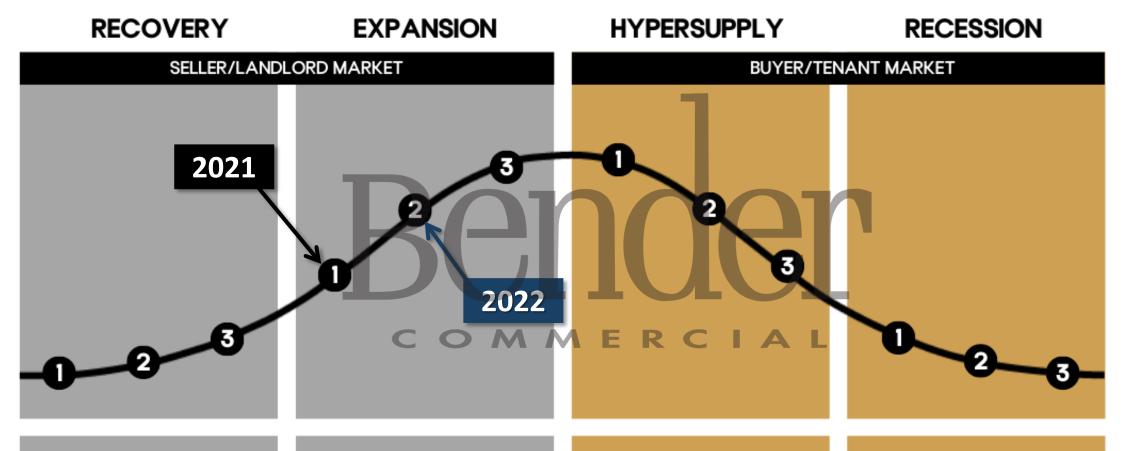
ASKING LEASE RATES - NNN



INDUSTRIAL PREDICTIONS



INDUSTRIAL REAL ESTATE CYCLE



- · Decreasing Vacancy Rates
- Low New Construction
- · Moderate Absorption
- · Low/Mod Employment Growth
- · Neg/Low Rental Rate Growth

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INVESTMENT CMARKET

E R NICK/GUSTAFSON, CCIM



INVESTMENT MARKET



MACRO TRENDS



LOCAL TRENDS



CAP RATES



PREDICTIONS



COMPETING ASSET CLASSES

2022 RETURNS	
Dow Jones	-9%
S&P 500	-19%
Nasdaq	-33%
Bitcoin	-65%
Gold	1%
QI ERCIAL	19%
Lumber	-63%
Mercedes Benz G-Wagon (after market)	-33%



5-YEAR INFLATION RATE

Consumer-price index, change from a year earlier



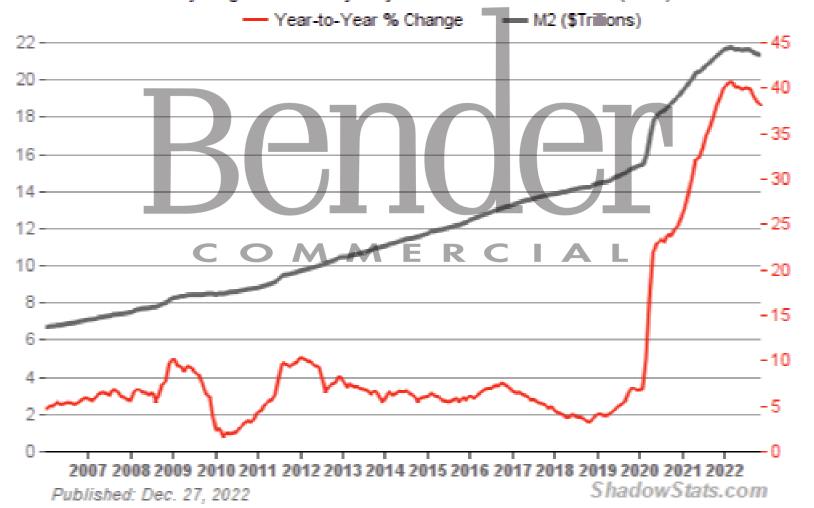
Source: Labor Department



MONEY SUPPLY

M2 Money Supply

Mthly Avg. Seasonally Adj. Jan. 2006 - Nov. 2022 (FRB)





U.S. money-market funds yields



YIELD



INTEREST RATE ACCELERATION



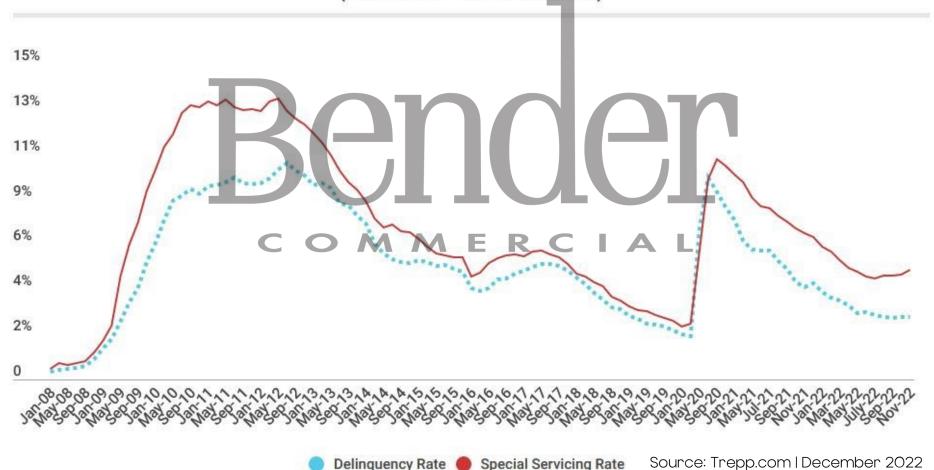
Source: EisnerAmper | 2022/2023



CMBS DELINQUENCY

CMBS Delinquency and Special Servicing Rates

(March 2008 - November 2022)





CMBS DELINQUENCY RATE BY PROPERTY TYPE

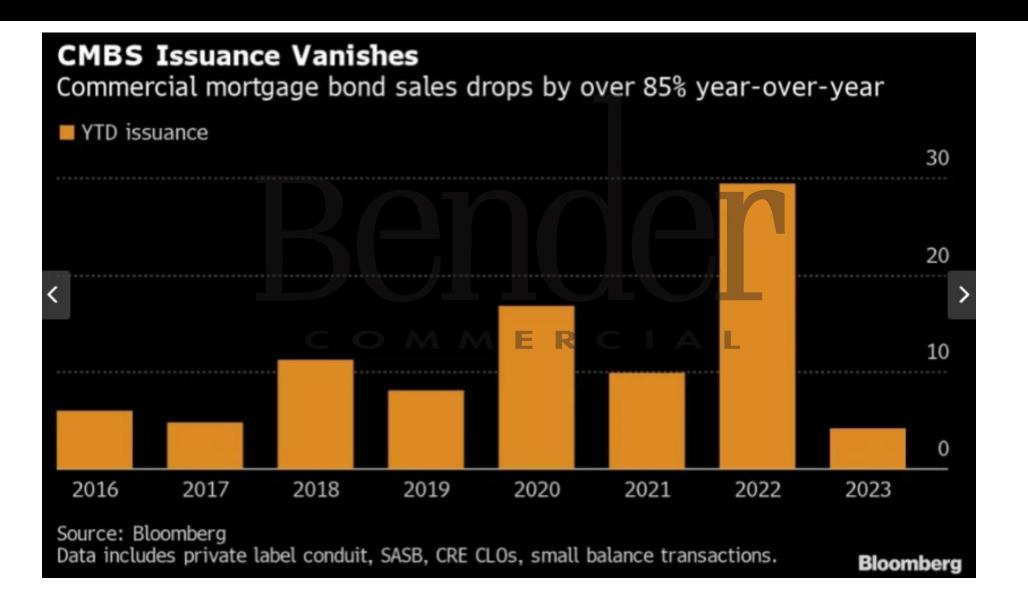
DELINQUENCY RATE BY PROPERTY TYPE (% 30 DAYS +)

		OCT-22	NOV-22	DEC-22
Overall		2.96	2.99	3.04
Industrial		0,43	0.41	0.42
Lodging		4.89	4.64	4.40
Multi-Family	C	O 10.854 E	R 4.81 A	∟ 2.17
Office		1.75	1.70	1.58
Retail		6.66	6.63	6.97

Source: Trepp.com | January 2023

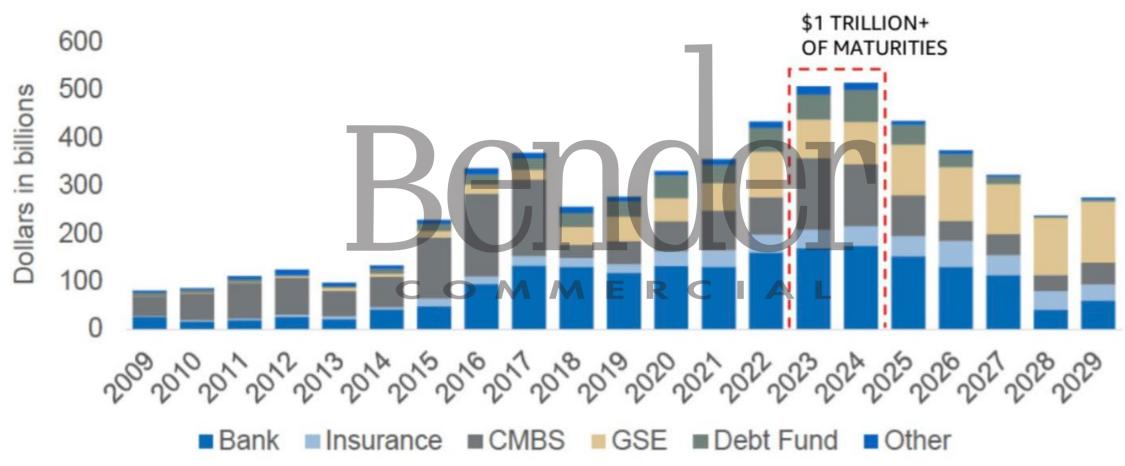


CMBS ISSUANCE - JANUARY/ FEBRUARY





LOAN MATURITIES



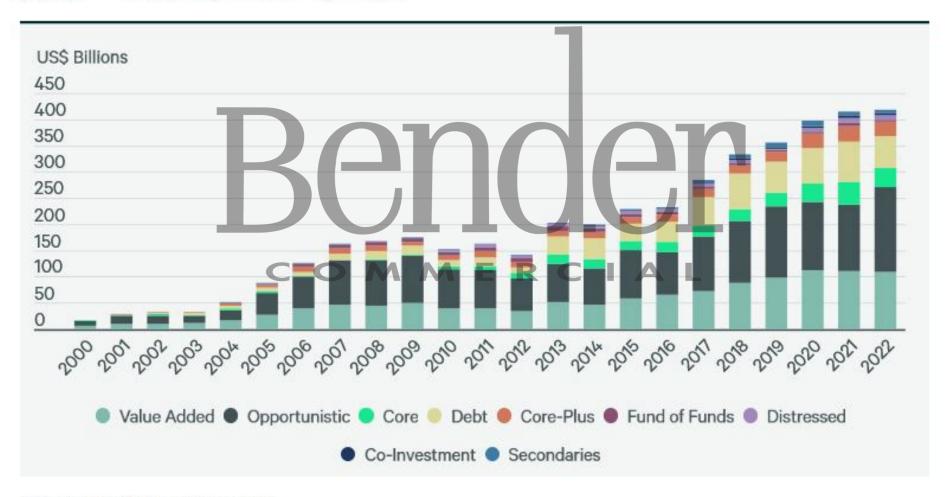


"Assumes that loans for which the maturity is unknown have the same maturity distribution as loans with known maturities.



DRY POWDER

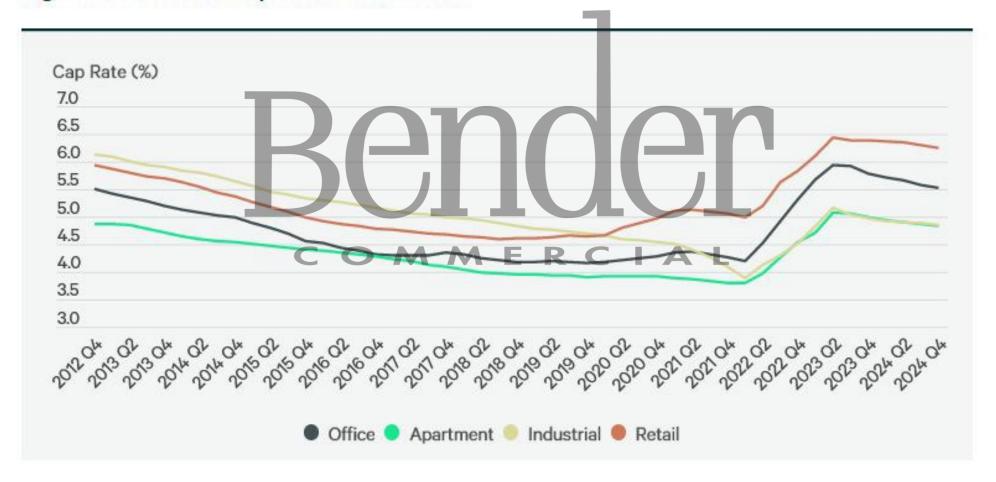
Figure 4: Global Dry Powder by Sector





HISTORICAL NATIONAL CAP RATES

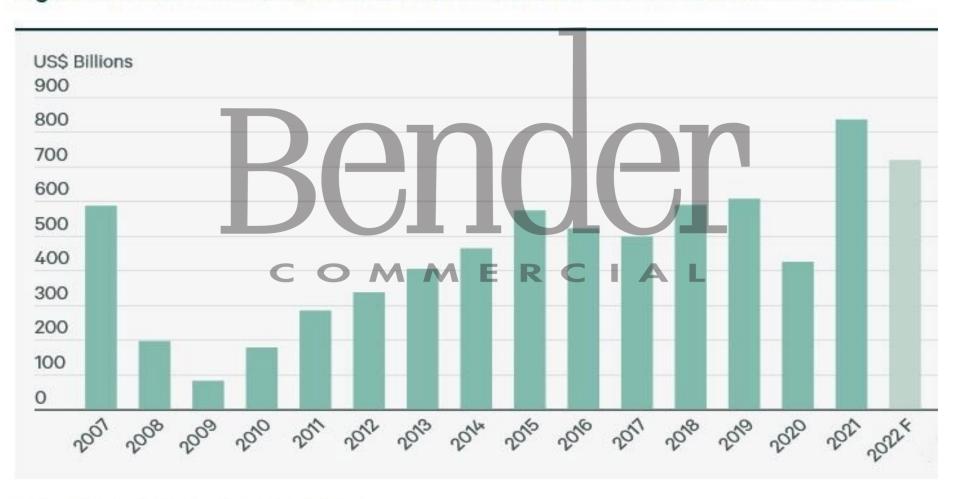
Figure 5: Historical Cap Rates & Forecast





US COMMERCIAL REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT

Figure 7: Historical U.S. Commercial Real Estate Investment Volume & Forecast





MACRO RECAP

2022 - 2nd Best Year in US Real Estate Investment Activity on Record

2023 - Significant Slow Down in National Sales Volume

COMMERCIAL

What Will Force Sellers to "Mark Down" Asset Values and Sell at Discounts?



Price:	\$2,240,000
Cap Rate:	5.25%
Net Operating Income:	\$117,600
Rent Commencement Date:	10/1/20221
Lease Term:	10-year ²
Rental Escalations:	\$2.00 PSF every five years
Renewal Options:	Four 5-year
Tenant:	Starbucks Corporation
Credit Rating:	Investment Grade (S&P: BBB)
Year Built:	2022
Lease Type:	NN – Roof, Structure, Foundation ³
Building Size:	2,100 SF
Land Size:	1.00 AC
January 2023). Seller to credit buy 2) No kickout clause. 3) Landlord is responsible for admin for the cost associated with CAM.	days after rent commencement date (est. ver for the difference at closing. histering CAM; however, Tenant is responsible Landlord can collect an "Administrative Fee" which is not currently included in the NOI.



Starbucks in Morton, IL

- 5.25% Cap Rate
- \$2,240,000
- 10 Year Lease



Starbucks in Morton, IL January 2022 Math

- 5.25% Cap Rate
- \$2,240,000
- 10 Year Lease
- 25% Down
- 3% Interest Rate
- 25 Year Am
- 4% Cash on Cash
- Far Superior to 10 Year Treasury, CDs, Savings Account

Annual Property Operating Data Starbucks

Purpose	Interest Rate Test Fit
Name	Starbucks
Location	NNN Leased Property
Property Type	Retail
Date	
Square Feet	2,100

Price	\$2,240,000
-Loans	1,680,000
Down Payment	560,000
+Acq Costs	0
+Loan Points	0
Investment	560,000

	\$/SqFt	% of GI	Annual \$
Gross Income			
Revenue		100.0%	\$117,600
Total Gross Income	\$56.00	100.0%	\$117,600
Less: Operating Expenses			
Net Operating Income	\$56.00	100.0%	\$117,600
Less: Debt Service			esarri es oues con
Loan	45.52	81.3%	95,601
Total Debt Service R C	\$45.52	81.3%	\$95,601
Net Operating Cash Flow	\$10.48	18.7%	\$21,999

Capitalization Rate	5.25%
Gross Income Multiplier	19.05
Cash on Cash	3.93%
Debt Coverage Ratio	1.230
Price/SqFt	\$1,067



Starbucks in Morton, IL February 2023 Math

- 5.25% Cap Rate
- \$2,240,000
- 10 Year Lease
- 25% Down
- 6.25% Interest Rate
- 25 Year Am
- -2.75% Cash on Cash
- Loss of \$15,389/year on \$560,000 investment
- Deal Doesn't Pencil

Annual Property Operating Data Starbucks

Purpose	Interest Rate Test Fit
Name	Starbucks
Location	NNN Leased Property
Property Type	Retail
Date	15 February 2023

Price	\$2,240,000
-Loans	1,680,000
Down Payment	560,000
+Acq Costs	0
+Loan Points	0
Investment	560,000

Gross Income	
Revenue	
Total Gross Income	
Less: Operating Expenses	
Net Operating Income	
Less: Debt Service	
Loan M E R C	
Total Debt Service	
Net Operating Cash Flow	
1927 N=57	

% of GI	Annual \$
100.0%	\$117,600
100.0%	\$117,600
100.0%	\$117,600
113.1%	132,989
113.1%	\$132,989
(13.1%)	(\$15,389)

Capitalization Rate	5.25%
Gross Income Multiplier	19.05
Cash on Cash	-2.75%
Debt Coverage Ratio	0.884



Starbucks in Morton, IL February 2023 Math

- 5.25% Cap Rate
- \$2,240,000
- 10 Year Lease
- 34% Down
- 6.25% Interest Rate
- 25 Year Am
- Cash Flows at Zero

Annual Property Operating Data Starbucks

Purpose	Interest Rate Test Fit
Name	Starbucks
Location	NNN Leased Property
Property Type	Retail
Date	15 February 2023

Price	\$2,240,000
-Loans	1,478,400
Down Payment	761,600
+Acq Costs	0
+Loan Points	0
Investment	761,600

	Gross Income
ı	Revenue
	Total Gross Income
N	Less: Operating Expenses
7	Net Operating Income
	Less: Debt Service
	Loan MERCIAL
	Total Debt Service
	Net Operating Cash Flow
	Constitution of the Consti

% of GI	Annual \$
100.0%	\$117,600
100.0%	\$117,600
100.0%	\$117,600
99.5%	117,031
99.5%	\$117,031
0.5%	\$569

5.25%
19.05
0.07%
1.005



Starbucks in Morton, IL February 2023 Math

- 7.06% Cap Rate
- \$1,665,000
- 10 Year Lease
- Reduction of \$640,000 or 29% loss in value
- 25% Down
- 6.25% Interest Rate
- 25 Year Am
- 4.5% Cash on Cash

Annual Property Operating Data Starbucks

Purpose Interest Rate Test Fit
Name Starbucks
Location NNN Leased Property
Property Type Retail
Date 15 February 2023

Price	\$1,665,000
-Loans	1,248,750
Down Payment	416,250
+Acq Costs	0
+Loan Points	0
Investment	416,250

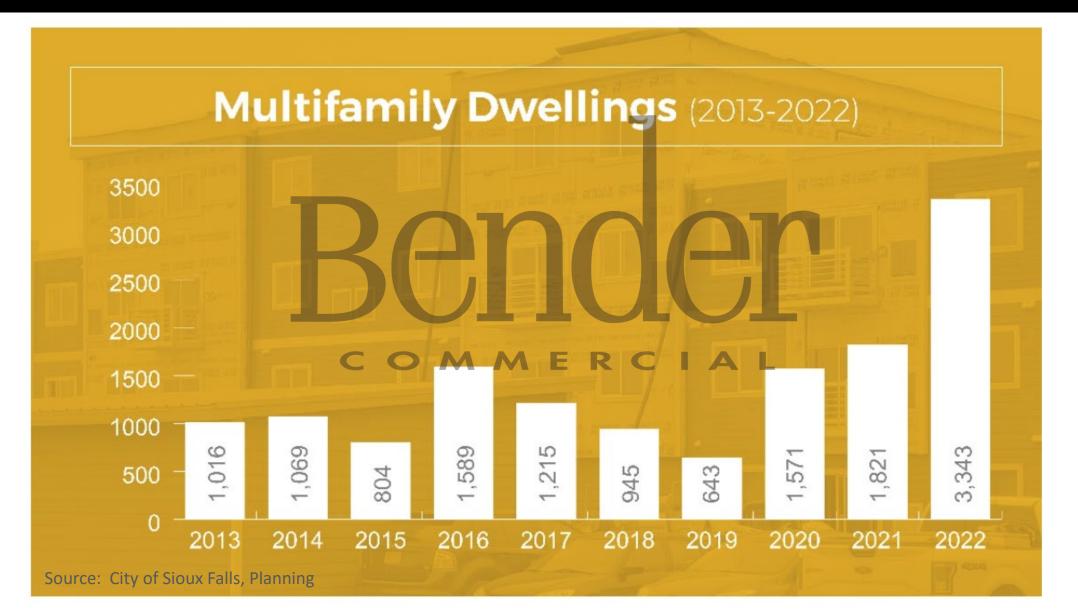
Gross Income
Revenue
Total Gross Income
Less: Operating Expenses
Net Operating Income
Less: Debt Service
Loan
Total Debt Service
Net Operating Cash Flow

% of GI	Annual \$
100.0%	\$117,600
100.0%	\$117,600
100.0%	\$117,600
84.1%	98,852
84.1%	\$98,852
15.9%	\$18,748

Capitalization Rate Gross Income Multiplier	7.06% 14.16
Cash on Cash	4.50%
Debt Coverage Ratio	1.190

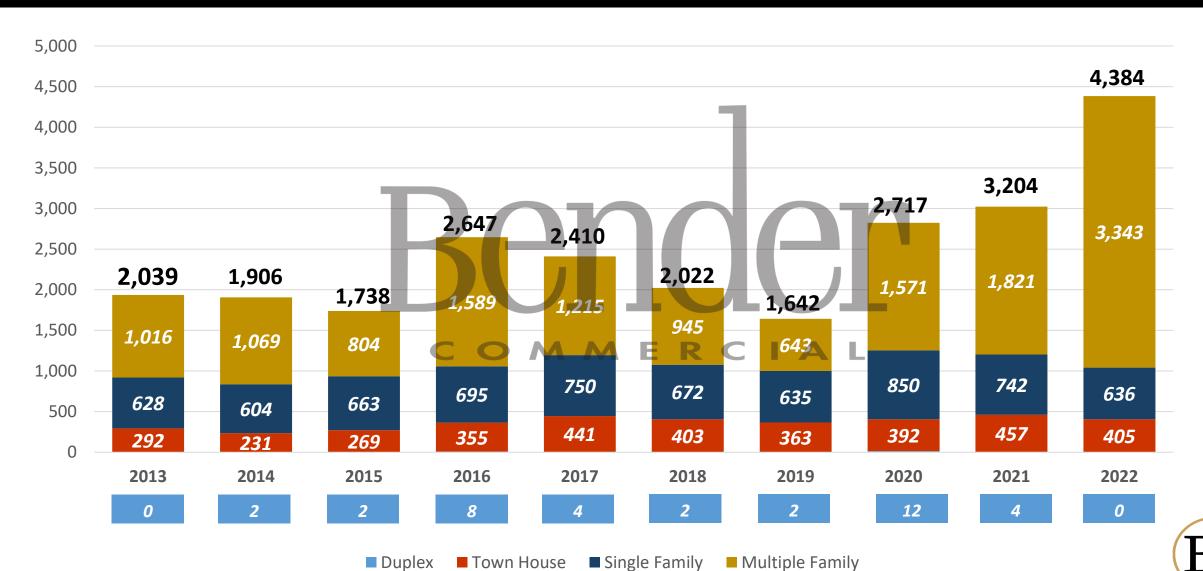


SIOUX FALLS MULTI-FAMILY CONSTRUCTION



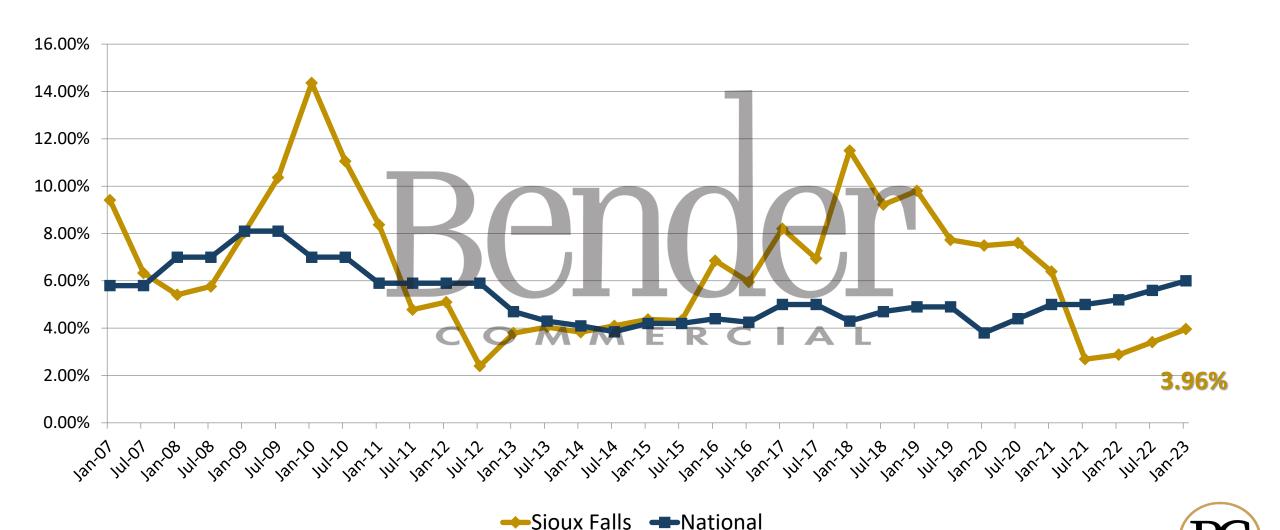


TOTAL CUMULATIVE UNITS (2013 - 2022)



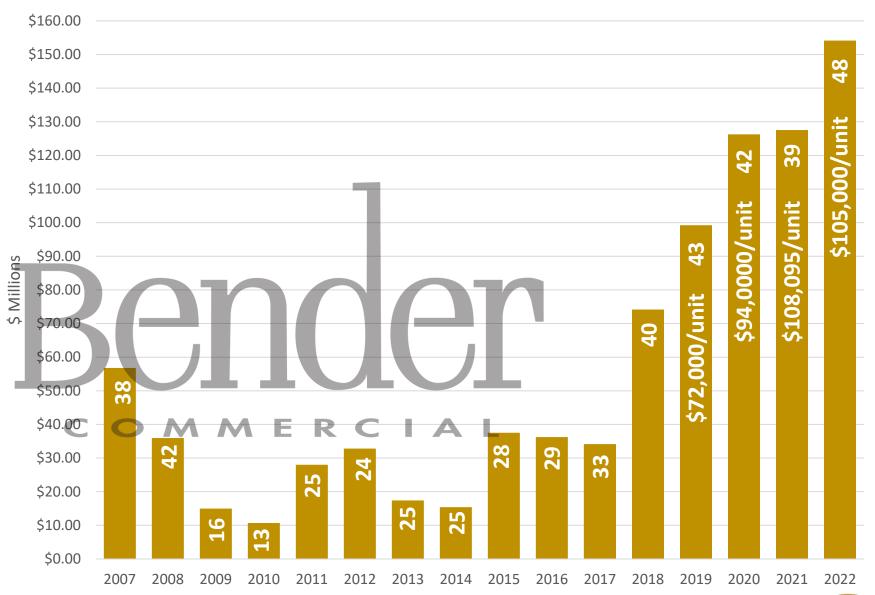
Source: City of Sioux Falls, Planning

MULTI-FAMILY VACANCY RATE



Source: SDMHA Vacancy Study

SIOUX FALLS MULTI-FAMILY SALES VOLUME







SOUTH WILLOW APARTMENTS

- 3600 S. Willow Avenue
- \$3,030,000
- \$84,167/unit
- 36 Units
- July 2022
- 5.97% Cap Rate





LAKE PORT VILLAGE

- 5801 West Christopher Place
- \$3,665,000
- \$76,354/unit
- 48 Units
- February 2022
- 5.6% Cap Rate





WEST 41ST COMMONS

- 3100 S. Ronsiek Avenue
- \$29,100,000
- \$174,251/unit
- 167 Units
- August 2022
- 4.51% Cap Rate

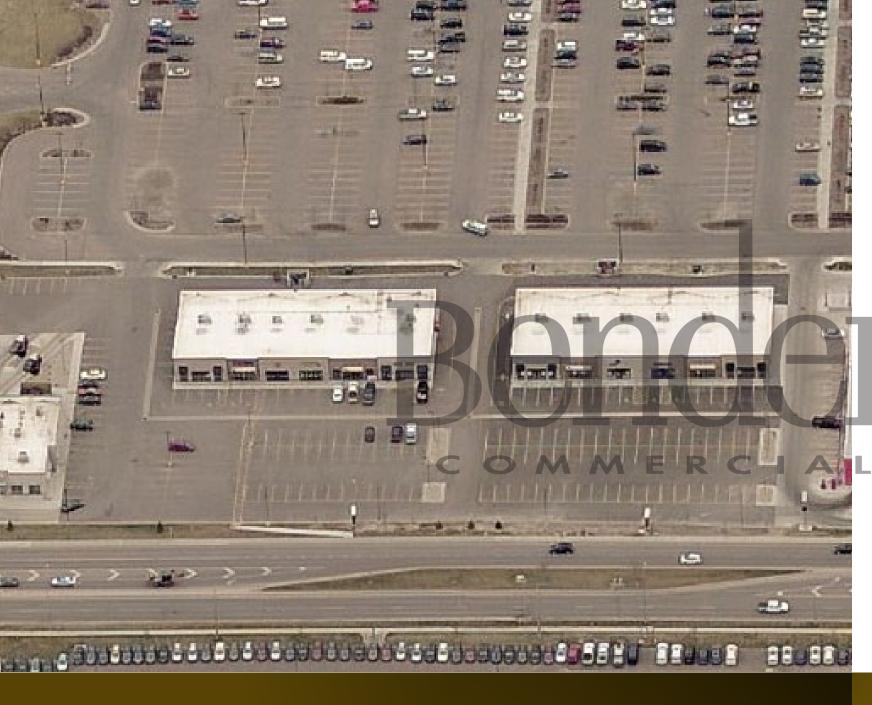




DAWLEY RETAIL CENTER

- 1025 South Highline Place
- \$5,015,000
- 14,523 SF
- June 2022
- 6.03% Cap Rate





LIBERTY SQUARE

- 85th Street & Minnesota Avenue
- \$12,050,000
- 2 Buildings 29,156 SF
- August 2022
- 6.0% Cap Rate





DORAL CENTER

- 101 West 69th Street
- \$5,750,000
- 31,286 SF
- December 2022
- 6.29% Cap Rate





AVERA PROFESSIONAL PLAZA

- 2412 South Cliff Avenue
- \$2,550,000
- 11,620 SF
- April 2022
- 6.29% Cap Rate





49TH STREET & LOUISE AVENUE

- 3701 West 49th Street 4305 South Louise Avenue
- \$4,200,000
- 2 Buildings 47,533 SF
- July 2022
- 6.90% Cap Rate





MICROTEL

- 2901 South Carolyn Avenue
- \$44,485/room
- 9.63% Cap Rate





FED EX BUILDING

- 5051 W. Foundation Court
- \$64,944,693
- 340,204 SF
- July 2022
- 4.81% Cap Rate





ALL SEASONS STORAGE

- Multiple locations
- \$4,000,000
- 233 units
- February 2022
- 7.58% Cap Rate



STORAGE CENTER

- 3715 South Grand Slam Avenue
- **\$7,895,000**
- 528 units
- August 2022
- 6.52% Cap Rate



PREDICTIONS

2023 Will be a "Pause" Year

Owner Occupant Transactions Will Accelerate

Macro Economic Trends Will Strongly Influence Market

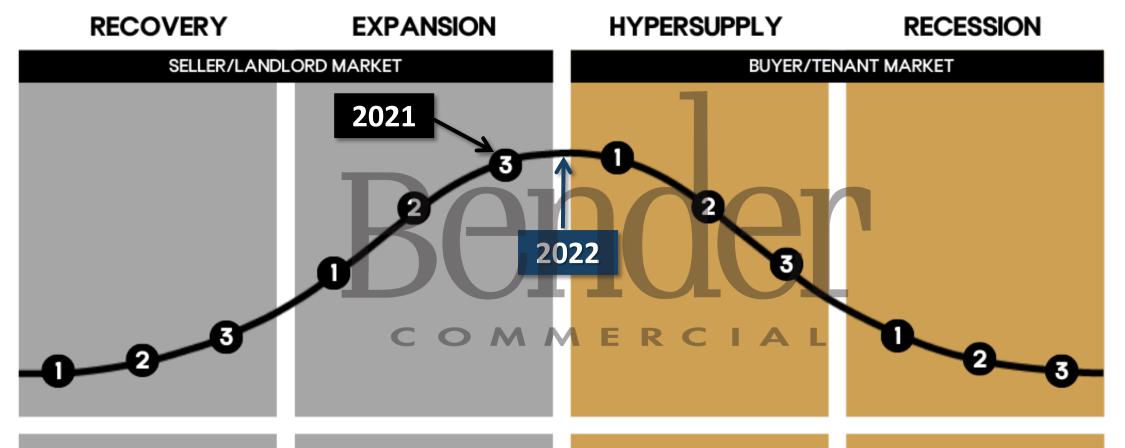
Multi-Family Sales ↓

Multi-Family Construction ↓

Cap Rates ↑



MULTI-FAMILY REAL ESTATE CYCLE



- · Decreasing Vacancy Rates
- Low New Construction
- Moderate Absorption
- · Low/Mod Employment Growth
- · Neg/Low Rental Rate Growth

- · Decreasing Vacancy Rates
- · Mod/High New Construction
- High Absorption
- · Mod/High Employment Growth
- · Mod/High Rental Rate Growth

- Increasing Vacancy Rates
- · Mod/High New Construction
- Low/Negative Absorption
- · Mod/Low Employment Growth
- Mod/Low Rental Rate Growth

- · Increasing Vacancy Rates
- · Moderate/Low Construction
- Low Absorption
- · Low/Neg Employment Growth
- Low/Neg Rental Rate Growth





MARCH 2, 2023

26TH ANNUAL

MARKET OUTLOOK

